



# TOP'P'IYA MALAATAA DOONAA

## TAMAARIYA TAMAARISSIYA MAS'AAFAA

4<sup>tsa</sup> Kifiliya

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*Top'p'iya peederaale Diimokiraase Ripublike Timirte Minesteriya*

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# Geluwaa

Ha astamaariya kaaletsiya mas'aafay giigeeddawe T.M.D timirtii imettiya oyddu shiik'uwa detsatuwa baaasuwan gidiide.

1. Malaatatuwa med'uwa besuwa:- Astamaaratuu kifiliya gelanaappe kasiyan gallasaa timirtiyaw koshshiya malaatatuwa ubbaa dooyana koshshee. Nibaabiyappekka gidin dooyissatuwappe kasiyan tamaratuwa k'ulpe yewatuwa bessana koshshee. Hawekka tamaratuwa timirtiya hanotaa kawshshan kaallana mala ootsee.
2. Malaatatuwa birad'd'iya pidelatuwa besuwa:- Tamaratuwa malaatatuwa oosuwa loytsi akeekowaappe simmi malaatatuwa birad'd'iya pidelatuwa erana mala maadussaa malaatatuwa s'aafuwan shiik'iya wode kawshshan d'iishanawne untuttu k'ofaakka ayne meto bantan s'aafuwan k'onc'issanaw maaddee.
3. Biletsaa imuwa:- Tamaratuwa malaatatuwa seelaaninne pidelatuwa s'alalaa seelan huup'e k'ofaa d'iishennan d'ayana dandayiino.
4. Malaatatuwa nibaabiyanninne dooyissuwa garsan go'ettussaa:- Kaalliya hanuwa detsaa malaatatuwa dooyissatuwaninne nibaabiya garsan maaraa naagi besiiide taamaratuwa go'aabaaninne biletsaabaa aako eraa demmana mala maadussaa.
5. Tamaratuwa malaatatuwa go'ettana mala uduwa:- Malaatatuwa untuttu shempuwa kifiliya gidiyawaa tamaratuwa malaatatuwa barentu zaaruwan, kifile giddo tobbatuwan, paluman, h.h.m oosatuwan go'ettana mala kaac'aa giigissuu ichcheshencha detsan yiya yewuwa.
6. Zaaretsuwa:- Usuppuntso detsaa gakkiiya wode malaatatuwa tamaratuwa garsan gelana mala ayaa kifile garsa oosatuwappekka kasiyan k'ulpe malaatatuwa zaaretsuu koshshiyawa gidee.

## Koshshiya giiguwa

Kaaraa besiiya malaatatuwa sintsa k'onc'issatuwanne bollaa k'aatsatuwa loytsi dooyuwa.

- ◆ Misiliya s'annayiide oykeedda malaatatuwa paatetsaa giigissuwanne T.M.D dooyussaa.
- ◆ Nibaabiya naagetti nabbabuwanne T.M.D kko laammi dooyussaa.
- ◆ Nibaabiya kiitaa k'antsan T.M.D giigissuwa.
- ◆ Nibaabiya garsappe tamaratuwa koyro kifilatuwa tamaareedda malaatatuwanne tamarana besiiya

malaatatuwa paatetsaa giigissiide koyro tamaareeddawanta zaaretso s'alalan aad'd'Iooratsa malaatatuwa garsan gelana mala shempuu doomettii wurana gakkanaw kifile wodiya go'an peeshiya ogiya halchuwa ubaakka malaatatuwa isseetatuwapaatetsaa giigissuwanne dooyuwa.

- ◆ metteedda guutsa misiliya leemisatuwa baasuwan aad'd'iya peeshshatuwa dooyussaanne
- ◆ kifile gidдон lo'o leemisuwa gidanaw dandayiya leemisatuwa giigissuwa.
- ◆ C'ugaa tabbiyanne palumaa muurutaama udiya ogatuwa giigissuwa.

## Koshshiya timirtiya markatuwa

T.M.D astamaaratuu markaa miishshatuwaw wolk'aama genc'uwa udana koshshee, gaasuukka T.M.D s'eelaa doonaa gido gishshaw markaa miishshatuwaw k'ulpe maaduu de'ee. Astamaaratuu pootoogiraa-

fatuwa barentoo dentsiide go'ettana dandayiino. Misilatuu/pootoogiraafatu/, k'aas's'iya pilmatuu h.h.m beettowan go'aa bolla peeshshanaw mali-be'ana koshshee.

- ◆ Astamaaratuu shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwanne lagge misilatuwa/pootatuwa dandayettennan d'ay-oopekka doonaa laggetsatuwa dumma sintsan oyk'eedda kardatuwa huup'e huup'e giigissi go'ettana koshshee.

## **Shempuwa erissussaa**

- ◆ Ay timirtiyappekka kasiyan kaaraa erissussaa, k'ofay k'onc'e gidana gakkanaw akeekissana koshshee.

Dooyissuwa oosuwa hanotaa

1. Karetsa saleedan s'aafuwa

- ◆ Shempuwa waanna kaara

- ◆ Dooyissuwa kaaraa

- ◆ Aananna gakettiya k'ulpe malaatatuwa

2. Bessuwa

Karetsa saleedan s'aafatta k'aalatuwaw lagge malaatatuwa bessuwa

3. D'iishissussaa/Akeekissussaa

- ◆ Malaatatuwa huup'e k'ofaa d'iishissussaa

4. Dooyissuwa erississuwa

- ◆ Kaaletsuwa tamaaratuwa nabbabiide naagettiya oosuwa akeekissussaa.

5. Tobbiya

- ◆ Tamaaratuu misiliya s'annayana mala 2-3 gakkanaw de'iya dak'iik'aa imussa

- ◆ Tamaaratuu misiliya billi odana mala mentsetsuwa

- ◆ Tamaaratuu zaaruwa immiidde malaatatuwa go'an geeduwa kaalli koshshiya giigissuwa imussaa

- ◆ Tamaaratuu ooratsa malaatatuwa go'ettiya wode karetsa saleedan s'aafussaa

6. K'antsa paatatsaa

- ◆ Tamaaratuu go'ettana mala halchetteedda malaatatuwanne doonaa kifilatuwa go'ettiide misiliyan ayen-to paatussaa

- ◆ Karetsa saleedaa bolla s'aafettowanta tamaaratuu go'etto ooratsa malaatatuwa paatussaa

7. Tamaareeddawa bare k'ofan k'onc'issanaw go'ettussaa dooyissuwa

- ◆ Tamaaratuu gallasan tamaaredda malaatatuwanne doonaa go'aa go'ettiide barentu k'ofaa odana mala kaac'aa imussaa

8. Zaaretsuwa

- ◆ Karetsa saleedan s'aafetto malaatatuwa tamaaratuwanna zaaretsuwa

## 9. Biddetsaa

- ◆ Tamaaratuwa kaallan kaallan karetsa saleedaa bolla s'aafetta malaatatuwa bessana mala oochchussaa
- ◆ Malaatatuwa garsappe barentoo dandayowaa keenaa malaatatuwa c'oratetsaa go'ettiide itti k'ofaa k'ashuwa ootsana mala mentsetsuwa
- ◆ Barentu k'ofaa la"atetsan k'onc'issana mala udiya itti tobbiyanne palumaa go'ettussaa

**Nibaabiya go'ettussaa**

- ◆ Kifiliya yaanaappe kasiyan nibaabiya nabbabiide genc'uu koshshiya malaatatuwa shaakussaa
- ◆ Malaatatuwa dooyussaa
- ◆ Nibaabiya T.M.D shiishshuu dandayettiya ogiya dooyuwa
- ◆ Koyrotti giigeedda nibaabiya k'ulpe maaatatuwa karetsa saaleedan s'aafiide untuttu oosuwa besussaa, untuttu huupè k'ofaa akeeklssussaa
- ◆ K'ulpe malaatattoo dummera gencuwa imussaa, nibaabiya tamaratuwaw nabbabuwa
- ◆ Nibaabiya k'ofaa T.M.D shiishshuwa
- ◆ Tamaaratuu nibaabiyanne oyk'ettiya oshatuwa oochchana mala mentsetsuwa
- ◆ Tamaaratuu kaalliyaa kifile wodiya timirtiyya giigoo nibaabiya barentu huupè nabbabi yaana mala mentsetsuwa

**Dooyissuwa go'ettussaa**

- ◆ K'ulpe malaatatuwa saleedan s'aafi bessuwa, d'iishissussaa
- ◆ Kaaletsuwa tamarariya nabbabi akeekissussaa
- ◆ Ooshatuwa ittuwa ittuwa nabbabiide ayaa guussento akeekissuwanne tamaratuu c'ora malaatatuwa, dummera dummera k'ofaa k'ashatuwa ubbakka itti k'ofaa k'onc'issanaw dandayissiya dummera dummera ogatuwa be'iyaa kaac'aa demmana mala itti itti ooshaw heezzuwa gidiiya ta tamaratuu zaaruwa immana mala uduwa.
- ◆ Tamaratuu zaaruwa immiyya wode koshshiya giigissuwanne maaduwa uduwa
- ◆ Tamaratuu zaaruwa immiyya wode dandayettooppe viiduuwan duuk'ki dandayettannan attooppe koyro kifile gididon dendibeenna malaatatuwa seegooppe karetsa saleedan s'aafuwa
- ◆ Tamaratuwa zaaruwa garsappe leemisuwa k'ofaa k'ashuwa saleedan s'aafuwa
- ◆ Zaaruunne ooshay wuri simmowan saleedan s'aafetto k'aalatuwa/malaatatuwa nne k'ofaa k'ashuwan tobbettiide tamaratuwa T.M.D eraa kifiliya gidana mala maadussaanne kaalliyaa

timirtatuwa garsan koshshiya miishshaydan go'ettussaa.

**Tobbiya go'aa***Tobbiya k'oppobaa:*

- ◆ Tamaratuu barentu gididon tamarana mala maaddanaw
- ◆ Tamaratuu barentu gididon haasayiya wodiyan med'etaa T.M.D go'ettiya gishshaw astamaarii T.M.D med'etan go'aa be'uwa kaac'aa med'd'naw
- ◆ Koyro doometteedda doometsaa aassanaw dandayiya kaac'aa miikkissanaassa

## Oosuwa

Kifiliya c'oratetsaydan tamaratuwa ichcheshu ichcheshu yamaa oyk'k'eedda c'ugaa med'ussaa

Astamaarii itti ooshaa itti c'ugaw nabbabi billowaappe guyye 10 ppe 15 dak'iik'aa immiide c'ugaa tob-biya yuuyyi kaalussaa

Tobbiya wursetsan c'ugaa yamatuwappe ittuwa tamaratuwa sintsan eek'k'i c'ugaa tobbiya muurutaa shiishshana mala mentsetsuwa

## Yaak'aa go'ettussaa

- ◆ Yaak'aa k'oppobaa tamaratuu akeekowaa barentu doonan zaari odiide akeeko keenaa bessana malanne geellodan haasayaa eraa minissana mala. Astamaarii yaak'aa ha era hoetsiya ogiyan miikkissana koshshee.
- ◆ Tamaariya mas'aafa garsan seesetta yewatuu tamaratuwa yaak'aa garsan gindatowaa kaalli seeluwanne koshshiya giigissuwanne maaduwa uduwa.
- ◆ Tamaratuwa malaataa go'anne k'ofaa k'ashuwa med'uwa naagetti kaalliide d'iishussanne kaalliya timirtatuwaw koshshiya miishshaydan go'ettussaa.

## Palumaa go'ettussaa

Astamaratuu palumaa k'oppobaa tamaratuwa mino gindatiyawaa udanawne tamaratuwa malaatatuwa, meegaa k'ofatuwanne paac'iya kifiliya k'aatsatuwa barentu k'ofaa k'onc'issanaw go'ettana mala mentsetsanaw gidiyawa akeekiide k'oppobay polettiya hanotaa miikkissana koshshiino.

Tamaratuwa laa'u c'itan shaakkiide palumaa kaaraanne siraataa (maaraa) erissowaappe guyye koshshiya giigissuwanne maaduwa udiidde tamaratuu barentu k'ofaa geeshshi odiya kaac'atuwa miikkissuwa.

## Malaatatuwa iseatatuwa paatetsaa

Ubaa malaatatuukka kaalliya ichcheshu iseatatuwappe med'ettiyawa erississiide malaatatu c'oo med'et-tennawaanne maaray de'iyawa tamaratuu erana mala maadussaa.

## Kaalaa zaaretsetsussaa

- ◆ Astamaratuu ubba nibaabatuwanne k'aalaa zaaretsetsatuwa barentu son dooyi yaana bessiino
- ◆ Koyro astamaari laa'u asaa gidiidenne sohuwa laammerettiide k'aalaa zaaretsetsuwa tamaratuwaw nabbabuwa. Tamaratuu d'iishana mala shiri shiri nabbabuwa.
- ◆ Kaalli laa'u tamaratuu sintsa kesi eek'k'iide k'aalaa zaaretsetsuwa zaaretsana mala dooyissuwa. •K'aalaa zaaretsetsuwa k'aalan k'aalan zaaretsuu uk'a gidenna. Tamaratuu barentu doonan k'ofaa zaaretsuwa dandayooppe gidee.
- ◆ Ubba tamaratuukka kaac'ay gakkana gakkanaw dooyuwa gujji gujji buussaa
- ◆ Dooyussay gidiya wode garsanna de'iya dooyissuwa tamaratuwaw nabbabiide akeekowaa d'iishow-appe simmi kaalliya kifile wodiyan zaaratuwa giigissi yaana mala uduwa

# SHEMPUWA ITTA

## NU BALGUWA GAM"UWAA

### Ha shempywa timirtiyappe naagettiya muurutaa

Tamaaratuu barentu wodiya wooti ungeedinonto akeekissiino

Ha shempuwa timirtiya wursowaappe guyye tamaratu kaalliyawanta udana dandayiino:

- » Barentu wodiya wooti aatseeddinonto k'onc'issiino.
- » Aad'dawaanne yaana wodiya peeshshatuwa seesiino.
- » Balguwa oosatuwanna gaketitiya malaatatuwa beessiino, go'ettiino.
- » Malaatatuwa kifilatuwa paattiino.

### K'ulpe/Waanna malaatatuwa

Balguwa, boniya, Awaa, C'arkuwa, Seelaa, Mee-guwa, Irs'aa, Di'uwa, Shachchaa, Goshshussaa, Gomussaa, Zerussaa, Kaa'ussaa, yube'uwa, Shempuwa, h.h.m

### Markaa miishshatuwa

- » Heeraa balguwa k'aatsatuwabessiya misilatuwa/pootogiraafatuwa/yuuyyiya pilimatuwa
- » Ha shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwanne mise misilatuwa/pootatuwa dandayettennan d'ayooppe dawurootsuwa misatuwa dumma sintsan oyko kardatuwa.

### Kaaraa billi paattussaa

- » Kaaraa erissussaa: k'ofay k'onc'e gidana gakanaw erississuwa
- » "Nu gam"uwa" malaataa laa"u dumma dumma barenta dandayeedda malaatatuwa waatsaa gidiyawa erissiide tamaratuwaw malaatatuwa mentsetsiya siraatatuwa erississuwa

$$\text{Balguwa} + \text{Gam"uwa} + \text{Nuwaa} \\ = \text{Nu balguwa gam"uwa}$$

Timirtiya itta:- Dooyissuwa itta: Misilatuwa nababuwa

1. Ha dooyissuwa k'oppobay ha shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwa erississanaw gidiyawa d'iishite.
  - ◆ Misilatuwa naagetti s'annayiide zaaruwa imusangindatana mala tamaratuwa mentsetsite.
  - ◆ Tamaaratuu zaaruwa immiya woden go'ettiya malaatatuwaw mise k'aalatuwa saleedaa bollan s'aafite,
  - ◆ Tobbiya wursetsan waanna malaatatuwa garsan se'geettibeennawe de'ooppe hinte paatetsan gujjite.
  - ◆ Tamaratuwanna gidiide malaatatuwa birad'd'iya pidalatuwanna zaaretsite.
2. Tamaratuwa balguwa gam"uwa hak'a misilayanna dabbotinto gaasuwanza zempissi billi odana mala mentsetsite.

## Timirtiya laa'a:

### Nibaabiya:

Ta balduwa gam''uu

Nibaabiya nabbabanaappe kasiyan kaalliyawanta polite.

- ◆ Koyrotti giigeedda nibaabiya k'ulpe malaatatuwa karetsa saaleedan s'aafide oosuwa hanotaa besuwa, huup'e k'ofaa akeekissuwa. Laaletsay/paatetsay kaalliyawanta gindayana koshshee.

Wooti, aasuwa, yaak'ussa, miizaa naaguwa, katsaa, bayzuwa/mooruwa, diguwa, muurutaa, dichchaa, maaduwa, soolluwa sooluwa, buskutiya kasuwa, muuziik'k'aa miishshaa, ingilizeetsuwa doonaa, gitaariya, eraa, oosuwa, piyanuwa, mayuwa sikkiiyawa, itti mala/yaunifirmiya, zal''iya, s'aafuwa miishshatuwa, gatiya, malalissuwa, wod'iya, gamaa muussaa, vaattiya, goshshaa, guliguwaluwa, sharafaa, butiya, misilanchaa, misiliya, kaallaa, yayussaa, koosiya kaa'ussaa, yabbaa, bulc'akkettussaa, amaassaluwa, guussaa-guussaa, k'aalaa poluwa, halchuwa.

- ◆ K'ulpe malaatatuwaw dumma genc'uwa immiide nibaabiya tamaratuwaw nabbabuwa,
- ◆ Nibaabiya k'ofaa T.M.D k'ofaa k'ashatuwa go'ettiide shiishshuwa,
- ◆ Tamaratuu nibaabiyan gaketitiya ooshatuwa oochchana mala mentsetsuwa,
- ◆ Tamaratuu kaalliya kifile wodiya timirtiyaw giigetti nibaabiya barentu huup'e nabbabi yaana mala mentsetsuwa.

### Dooyissuwa itta:

Malaataa doonan erississuwa

Dooyissuwa ooshatuu tamaratuwa s'eelaydan dumma dumma ogiyan simmanaw dandayiino. Hawaa gishshaw genc'uu zaaruwa bollan gidennashin malaatatuwa oosuwa go'ettussaa bolla gidana koshshee. Ooshatuwako baanaappekka kasiyan kaalliyawanta polino.

- ◆ K'ulpe malaatatuwa saleedan s'aafi besussaa, erissussaa,
- ◆ Kaalodaa tamaratuwaw nabbabi erissussaa,

- ◆ Ooshatuwa ittuwa ittuwa nabbabiide ayaa guussento erississuwanne tamaratuu c'ora malaatatuwa, dumma dumma meegaa k'ashatuwa go'aa ubbakka itti k'ofaa k'onc'is-sana dandayissiya dumma dumma ogatuwa be'uwa kaac'aa demmana mala itti itti ooshaw heezzu tamarii gakkaw zaaruwa immana mala uduwa,
- ◆ Tamaratu zaaruwa immiya wode koshsiya giigissuwanne maaduwa uduwa,
- ◆ Tamaratuu zaaruwa immiya wode dandayettooppe viiduwun duuk'uwa dandayettannan 'ayooppe koyrotti kifile gidon dendibeenna malaatatuwa seesoope karetsa saleedan s'aafuwa,
- ◆ Tamaratuwa zaaruwa gidoppe bessinduwa k'ofaa k'ashatuwa saleedan s'aafuwa,
- ◆ Ooshayenne zaaru wuri simmowan saleedan s'aafetto k'aalatuwa/malaatatuwa nne k'ofaa k'ashatuwan tobbettiide tamaratuwa T.M.D dooyuwa/eraa kifiliya gidana mala maaduwanne kaalliya timirtatuwan maaduwa miishshatuwaydan go'ettussaa.

### Dooyissuwa laa'a: Tobbiya

Tamaratuu nibaabiya baaso udiide kaalliya ooshatuwa bolla c'itan tobbettowaappe simmi c'itay simimetteedda k'ofaa kifile laggetsatuwaw paati shiishshana mala udite.

Tobbiya huup'e k'ofay tamaratuu barentu gidon tamarana mala maaddanawne tamaratuu barentu gidon haasayiya wodiyan med'etaa T.M.D go'ettiya gishshaw hinte T.M.D med'etaa go'aa s'eeluwa kaac'aa demmanaw dandayana mala gidiyawaa akeekiide tobbiya hawaa malan miikkissite.

### Oosuwa:

- ◆ Kifiliya c'oratetsaydan tamaratuwa ichcheshu c'itan shaakuwa,
- ◆ Itti ooshaa itti c'itaw nabbabi billowaappe guyye 10 ppe 15 dak'iik'aa immiide c'itaa tobbiya yuuyyi seeluwa,
- ◆ Tobbiya wursetsan c'itaa yamatuwappe itti tamaraya sintsa kesi c'itaa tobbiya gatiya shiishshana mala mentsetsuwa,



## Dooyissuwa zaaratuwa

1. Koosiya kaassaaninne yabban bulc'akkettussan,
2. Shempuwa,
3. Balguwa shempuwa giiganne ayfaama gidiya ogiyan aasussay dandayettiawaa,
4. Mak'k'ua, tamaarsuwanne k'aalaa gelississuwa,
5. Tamaaratuwaydan dumma dumma zaaruu de'ee leemiso, mas'aafatuwa nabbabana mala, balguwa timirtatuwa tamarana mala, taarikiyanna de'iya sohatuwa yuuyyi be'ana mala.

## Dooyissuwa heezza

Malaatatuwaw misenna malaatatuwa boniya, itaa, ayfiya kessuwa, dapparussaa, tamarissiyawaa

## Timirtiya heezza

Tamaaratuu tamaaredda malaatatuwa barentu k'ofaa k'onc'issanaw go'ettana mala mentsetsuwa.

Aad'd'iya peeshshatuwa bessanaw dumma dumma go'ettussa ogatuu de'iyawaa erissite, leemiso

- ◆ Waanna malaataa wuredda/unguwanna go'ettussaa,

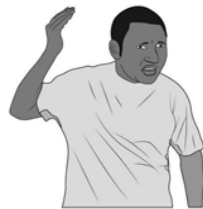
### Leemisuwa:

Dandayopparikki- muuussaa + wuredda/unguwa

- ◆ Waanna malaataa koyrowaa/beniwaanna go'ettussaa



Ziino



Daro wodeppe kase

## Dooyissuwa itta: Yaak'aa

Tamaaratuu balguwa gam''uwa barentu kifile lag-getsatuwaw odana mala mentsetsite. Tamaaratuwa yaak'ay dumma dumma gidana dandayintonne kaalliyawanta oykana mala k'opetsite.

- A. Poleedda oosatuwa,
- B. poleedda oosatuwappe tamaaredda timirtatuwa,

Tamaaratuu balguwa gam''uwa barentu kifile lag-getsatuwa akeekissiya wode kaalliidde ha detsay gakkanaw tamaaredda timirtatuwa oosuwa bolla peeshshana mala koshshiya giigissuwanne maaduwa udite.

## Dooyissuwa laa''a: Palumaa

Palumaa k'oppobay tamaaratuwa barentu k'ofaa meto bantan gelissi oduwa dooyana mala giduwanne suure woy site geetettiya k'fay bantawaa tamaaratuwa akeekissite. Tamaaratuwa laa''u c'itan shaakkiide palumaa kaaraanne siraataa erisowaappe guyye koshshiya giigissuwanne maaduwa udiidde tamaaratuwa barentu k'ofaa meto bantan oduwa dandayana mala kaac'aa miikkissuwa.

### C'itaa itta:

Balguwa aginatu go''iyawanta

### C'itaa laa''a:

Balguwa aginatu k''ohiyawanta

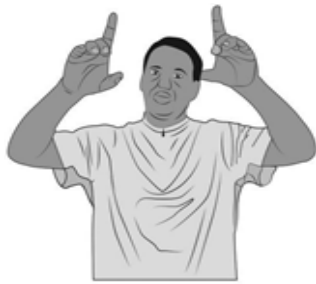
Timirtiya oyda: Malaatatuwa iseatatuwa paatetsaa

Ubba malaatatuukka kaalliya ichcheshu iseatatuwappe oosettiawaa akeekisiide malaatatu c'oo oosettennawaanne siraatay/wogay de'iyawa tamaratu erana mala udite.

- A. Malaataa kushiya k'otsaa
- B. Malaatay shempiya sohuwa
- C. Malaataa yachchaa ginaa
- D. Malaataa k'aatsaa
- E. Malaataanne ittippe biya k'onc'issatuwanne bolla k'aatsatuwa



*Baaso yachchaa ginatuwa*



*Balguwa*

**“Balguwa” malaataa paatetsaa**

- A. Malaataa kushiya k’otsaa ----- h
- B. Malaatay shempiya sohuwa ----- nu sintsaappe sintsanna
- C. Malaataa yachchaa ginaa ----- karekko
- D. Malaataa k’aatsaa ----- geelli-geellaa/ zigizaagiya
- E. Malaataanne ittippe biya k’onc’issatuwanne bollaa k’aatsatuwa ----- sunkuretsaa

**Dooyissuwa itta**

K’ommonna imetto leemisuwa baasuwan ha shempuwa garsan go’an peesheedda malaatatuwappe heezzu waanna waanna malaatatuwa dooriide kaalliyawanta hinte kifile laggetsatuwaw akeekissana mala udite.

- A. Malaataa kushiya k’otsaa
- B. Malaatay shempiya sohuwa
- C. Malaataa yachchaa ginaa

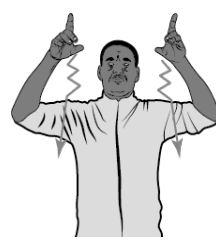
D. Malaataa k’aatsaa

E. Malaataanne ittippe biya k’onc’issatuwanne bollaa k’aatsatuwa

**Dooyissuwa laa”a:**

Dabboyuwa zaaratuwa

- 1. c’
- 2. b
- 3. a
- 4. e
- 5. D



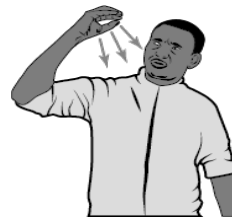
*Balguwa*



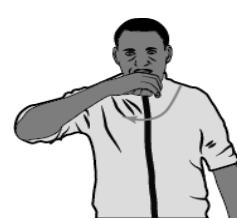
*Shempuwa*



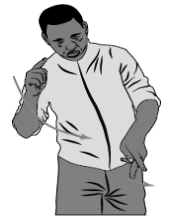
*Kaassaa*



*Awwa*



*Seeluwa*



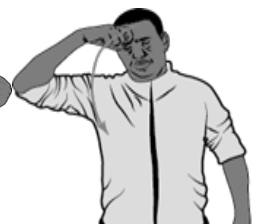
*Goshussaa*



*Gomussaa*



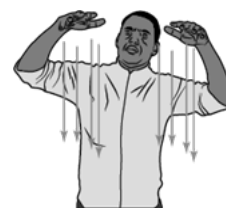
*Meeguwa*



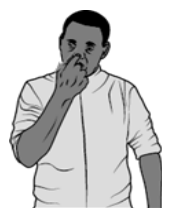
*Boniya*



*Yube’uwa*



*Iraa*



*Dooyaa*

# SHEMPUWA LAA'A

## DUMMA DUMMA YEWATUWA MAKUWA

### Ha shempuwappe naagettiya maaratatuwa

Tamaaratuu barentu adussatetsaanne dees'otetsaa ubbakka yewatuwa/miishshatuwa keenaa makuwa miishshaanna k'onc'issiino.

Shempuwa laa'uwa timirtiya ungowappe guyye tamaaratuu kaalliyawanta ootsana dandayiino.

- » Keenaa makkiyawaanna gatsi s'eesiino,
- » Makkiyawanta payduwanna dabboyi s'eesiino,
- » Keenaa makkiya malaatatuwa birad'd'iya pidolatuwan besiiino,
- » Makuwanna oykettiya malaatatuwa kifilatuwa paattiino,
- » Makuwanna oykettiya malaatatuwa besiiya ogiyan barentu k'ofaa k'onc'issanaw s'eesiino.

### K'ulpe malaatatuwa

Adussatetsaa, aakotetsaanne dees'otetsaa makkiya malaatatuwanne makuwa k'onc'issiya malaatatuwa (kilo-giraame, giraame, meetiriya, santii-meetiriya, liitiriya, bagгаа, kumentsaa, k'antsaa, adussaa, aakuwa, un''aa, kawushshaa, dees'uwa, orduwa, lee'uwa...) darii, darippe darii,... k'onc'issatuwa h.h.m.

### Bidetsaa

Koshshiya markaa miishshatuwa

- ◆ Dumma dumma makaa miishshatuwanne misilatuwa,

- ◆ Ha shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwanne lagge misilatuwa/pootatuwa dandayettannan is'sooppe dawurootsuwa laggiya/misiya misenna sintsan oyk'k'o kardatuwa.

### Huup'e kaaraa billi odussaa

- ◆ Karaa erississuwa, k'ofay k'onc'e gidana gakanaw akeekississuwa,
- ◆ Makuwanna oykettiya k'ulpe malaatatuwa erississuwa, adussatetsaa, aakotetsaanne dees'otetsaa makkiyawanta,
- ◆ Makuwanna oykettiya k'ulpe malaatatuwappe birad'd'iya malaatatuwa besussaa.

### Timirtiya itta:

Dooyissuwa itta: Misilatuwa nabbabuwa

1. Ha dooyissuwa k'oppobay ha shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwa erississanaassa gidiyawaa hassayite.
- ◆ Misilatuwa naagetti s'annayiide zaaruwa iman gindatana mala mentsetsite,
  - ◆ Tamaaratuu zaaruwa immiya wode untuttuppe naagettiya malaatatuwa k'aalatuwa saleedan s'aafite,
  - ◆ Tobbiya wursetsan k'ulpe malaatatuwa gar-sappe seegettibeennawe de'ooppe hinte billi gujjite,
  - ◆ Tamaararuwanna gidiide malaatatuwa birad'd'iya pidolatuwanna zaaretsite.

## Timirtiya laa'a:

Nibaabiya (Itti kifile wodiya)

Nibaabiya nabbabanaappe kasiyan kaalliya nibaabiya k'ulpe malaatatuwa karetsa saleedan s'aafiide untuttu oosuwa bessite, untuttu huup'e k'ofaakka akeekissite.

makkiyawa, miishshaa, keenaawa, kilo-giraamiya, meetiriya, santii-meetiriyān, bagгаа, haakuwa, dees'otetsaa, makuwa, miizaniya, giramiya, goggiyawa, liitiriya, gaalooniya, seelaa, terimo-meetiriya, santii-gireediya.

- ◆ K'ulpe malaatattoo dummer genc'uwa immiide nibaabiya tamaratuwaw nabbabite,
- ◆ Nibaabiya k'ofaa T.M.D odite,
- ◆ Tamaratuu nibaabiyanān oyk'etteedda ooshatuwa oochchana mala mentsetsite,
- ◆ Tamaratuu kaalliya kifile wodiya timirtiyaw giigussaw nibaabiya barentu huup'e nabbabiyaana mala akeekissite.

### Dooyissuwa itta

Tamaratuu nibaabiya baasuwan ooshatuwa zaarana mala udite. Tamaratuwa maaddanaw ooshatuwa ittuwa ittuwa nabbabiide k'ofaa T.M.D d'iishissite.

### Zaaratuwa

1. Makkiyawantu- miizaniya, meetiriya, liitiriya, termo-meetiriya

K'onc'issatuu- giraamiya, kiio-giraamiya, santii-meetiriya, meetiriya, santii-gireediya.

2. Miizaniyan,
3. Miizanii adussatetsaa makkenna gishshaw,
4. Uttite, s'aasaa, wad'aa, s'afariya h.h.m,
5. Suure keenaa eranaw maaddee, nu go'ettiya miishshatuu nu makaaninne nu koyyo keenan shammana maaddee, nu pas'otetsaa s'eellanaw maaddee.

### Dooyissuwa laa'a:

Dabboyuwa

Koyrotti naagettiya oosuwa odite. Kaalli tamaratuu oosuwakko gelanaappe kasiyan laa'u

kifilatuwa garsan de'iya k'aalatuwa ayatetsaa erowaa d'iishanaw lagge malaatatuwa itti kaalla tamaratuwa bessite. Tamaratuu malaatatuwa erowaa d'iishiya wode paydatuwanne pidolatuwa s'alalaa wark'ataa bolla s'aafana mala woy kaallan kaallan kesi bessana mala udite.

### Zaaratuwa

1. c'
2. a
3. d
4. b

## Timirtiya laa'a;

Dooyissuwa itta: K'ofaa k'ashuwa med'uwa

- ◆ Tamaratuu k'ofaa k'ashatuwa ootsana mala oochchanaappe kasiyan kaalliya adussatetsaanne dees'otetsaa geeddariya/yiiggiya malaatatuwa suure d'iishana mala udite, adussaa, k'antsaa, lee'uwa, orduwa, kawushshaa, dees'uwa, woggaa, guutsaa, daree, laafee, lo''a, lo''enna h.h.m.
- ◆ Misiliya s'annayiidde k'ommonna imetteedda malaatatuwa go'ettiide laa'u tamaratuwa yiiggiidde meegaa k'ofaa ootsana mala mentsetsuwa.

### Leemisuuwa:

Agina Toroojjippe aduk'k'aw

## Timritya heezza:

K'aalaa zaaretsetsussaa go'ettussaa

- ◆ Astamaariyantoo, laa'u asaydan gidiidenne sohuwa laamereetsiide k'aalaa zaaretsetsuwa tamaratuwaw nabbabite. Tamaratuu k'ofaa d'iishana gakkanaw zaaretsite.
- ◆ Laa'u tamaratuu kifiliya sintsan eek'k'iide Aginonne Toroojjo gidiide k'aalaa zaaretsetsuwa gujjana mala udite. K'aalaa zaaretsetsuwa k'aalan k'aalan zaaretsuu uk'a gidenna. Tamaratuu barentu doonan zaaretsuwa dandayooppe gidee.

- ◆ Ubba tamaratuwakka kaac'ay gakkana gakanaw dooyino.
- ◆ Dooyuwa gissiya wode s'adenna de'iya dooyissuwa tamaratuwaw nabbabiide erowaa d'iishowaappe simmi kaalliya kifile wodiyan zaaratuwa giigissi yaana mala uduwa.

### Dooyissuwa laa''uwa zaaratuwa

1. Tuma
2. Wore
3. Wore
4. Wore
5. Wore

### Dooyissuwa heezza

Malaatattoo misenna malaatatuwa

1. kawushsha
2. orduwa
3. un'aa
4. 4. k'antsaa
5. laafee

## Timirtiya ichchesha:

### Oosuwa timirtiya

Astamaariyantoo, gallassaa oosuwa tamaratuwa erissite,

Kifiliya aheedda guutsa dees'otetsaa makkiya miizaniyanne meetiriya go'ettussaa tamaratuwa bessite,

Koyruwan barentu adussatetsaanne dees'otetsaa erenna tamaratuwa ubbaa bare aheedda miizaniyaninne meetiriyan makettiide s'aafettana mala udite,

Tamaratuwa laa''uwa laa''uwa udi shaakkiide ittuu haraa adussatetsaanne dees'otetsaa oochchi kifiliyaw shiishshana mala udite,

Tamaratuu barentu c'ugaa yamatuwa dees'otetsaanne adussatetsaa makkiide koyro imetteedda makaanna geeddariide shiri kifiliyaw irportiya uduwa.

### Timirtiya heezza:

Geeddaruwa/Yiiguwa

Dooyissuwa itta

- ◆ Timirtiyappe kasiyan tamaratuu yiigettana dandayiya dumma dumma miishshatuwa ahana
- ◆ mala udite,
- ◆ Tamaratuwa mas'aafan de'iya kaalodaa tamaratuwa akeekissite, yiigetsaa malaatatuwa zaaretsite,
- ◆ Tamaratuu ittuu ittuu kifiliya sintsa kesi barentu dooredda laa''u yewatuwa yiiggiide meegaa k'ofaa ootsana mala mentsetsite.
- ◆ Poluwa gindayiyawa udanaw utteedda tamaratuu shiikeedda k'ofaa k'ashuwan k'ofaa immana mala udite,
- ◆ Astamaarii hanota kaalliide koshshiya giigissuwanne maaduwa uduwa,
- ◆ Tamaratuu go'etiya malaatatuwanne doonaa kifilatuwa ooratsa gidawanta karetsa saleedan s'aafiide dooyissuwa wursetsan tamaratuwan-na haasayite.

### Dooyissuwa laa''a

Tamaratuu dooyissuwa ittuwa garsan demmeedda dooyuwa aassanaw dandayissiya kaac'aa miikkissite. Kifile giddoninne kifiliyappe karenna geeddarettana dandayiya yewatuwa koyyana mala udite. Kaalliidekka demmeedda yewatuwa geeddariide laa''u laa''u k'ofaa k'ashatuwa ootsana malanne kifiliyaw shiishshana mala udite.

### Leemisuwa:-

Nu kifiliya maskootii nu kifiliya pengiyappe un''ee.

Nu kifiliya pengii nu kifiliya maskootiyappe aakkee.

Timirtiya oyda: Malaatatuwa iseeatuwanne paatetsaa

Astamaariyantoo tamaratuu shempuwa ittuwa garsan tamaareeddawaa zaaretsinne ha shempuwa garsan imetteedda leemisuwappe gujan laa''u woy heezzu malaatatuwa paattitiide barentu era aassana mala udite.



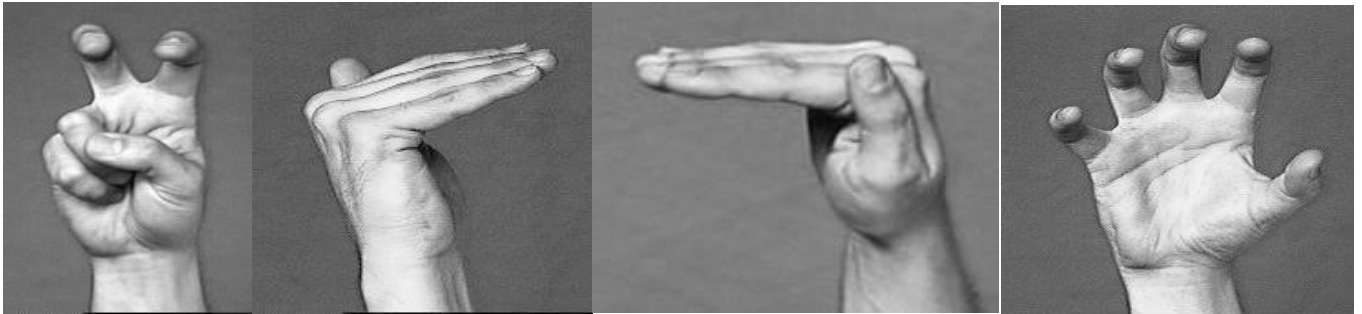


*Makkiyawaa*

**“Makkiyaaa” mlaataa isetatuwa paa-tetsaa**

- A. Malaataa kushiya k’otsay ----- ኧ
- B. Malaatay med’ettiya sohuu ----- nu tiara sintsa bagga
- C. Malaataa yachchaa ginay ----- karekko
- D. Malaataa k’aatsay ----- haddirs-sa-ushechchappe garssaw
- E. Malaataanna ittppe biya sintsaa k’onc’issatu-unne bollaa k’aatsatuu ----- d’ok’k’u geedda hashiya, as’s’a sintsaa

**Shooho’ammi angi qoocca**

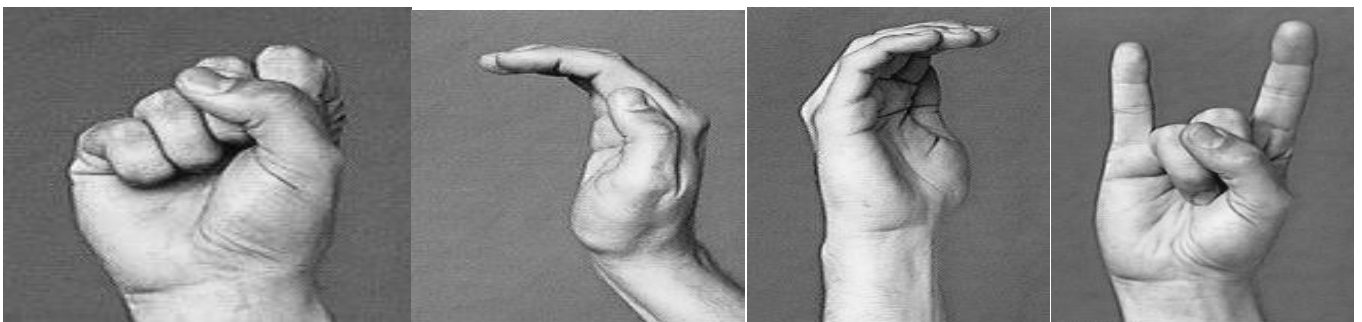


*Dakkota 2*

*Dakkota 1*

*Dakkota 3*

*Dakkota 5*

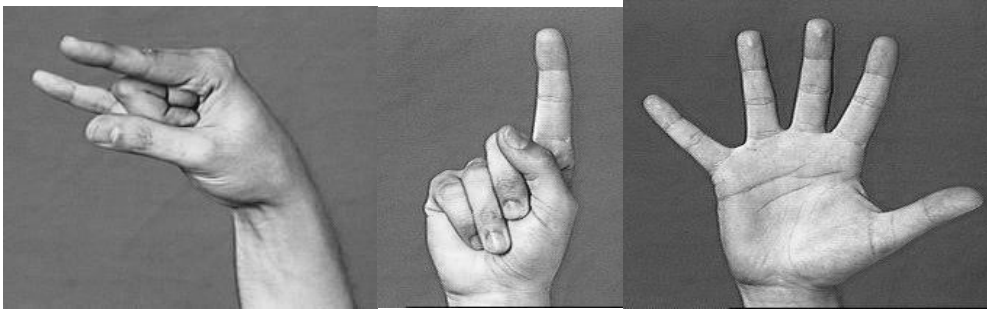


*C’uuc’umetsa  
Kushiya*

*Bagga  
izzuwa*

*Bagga  
izzuwa*

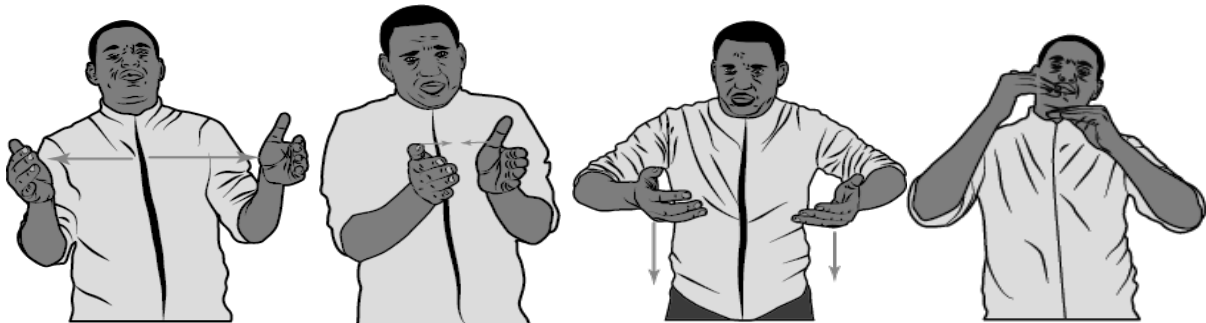
*k’otsaa*



*Kac'iya*

*S'orsiya  
birad'd'iya*

*Dooya 5*



*Aakuwa*

*Un''aa*

*Dees'uwa*

*Dareeddawa/Bollaa*



*Laafaa*

*Baggaa*

*Undennaa /C'oraa*



*Gidiyawa*

*Guus's'eeddawa*

*Makussaa*

*K'ara*

# SHEMPUWA HEEZZA

## NU WOGAA

### Ha shempuwappe naagettiya muurutatuwa

Tamaaratuu Top'p'iyanne sissay s'oonowantu wogaa ayatetsaa k'onc'issatuwa erissiino.

Shempuwa heezuwa timirtiya ungowappe guyye tamaaratuu kaalliyawanta ootsana dandayiino.

- » Wogaa ayatetsaabaa billi odiino,
- » Barentu beeriya/kililiya, heeraa wogaa markaa immiino,
- » Go'iyanne k'ohiya wogatuwa shaakki odii-no,
- » Go'iyaa wogatuwa naagiidinne k'ohiya wogatuwa d'aysiide barentuppe naagettiya uk'aa k'onc'issiiino,
- » Wogaanna oyk'ettiya malaatatuwa go'ettus-saa doommiino,
- » Wogaanna oyk'ettiya malaatatuwa iseatatu-wa paattiino.

K'ulpe malaatatuwa:- Wogaa, sissay s'ooned-dawantu wogaa, dooyaa, k'ohaa, go'iyawaa, keeka wogatuwa k'onc'issuwa malaatatuwa (maadetettussaa, bonchetettussaa, dandayetettussaa) h.h.m.

### Koshshiya markaa miishshatuwa

- ◆ Dumma dumma wogatuwa bessiya milatuwa,
- ◆ Heeraa wogatuwa poo'issiya pootogiraafatu-wanne dumma dumma miishshatuwa,
- ◆ Shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwanne lagge misilatuwa/pootatuwa dandayettennan d'ayooppe doonaa laggatuwa dumma sintsan oyk'eeda kardatuwa.

### Kaaraa billi odussaa

Kaaraa erissussaa, k'ofay k'onc'e gidana gakanaw odussaa,

“Nu wogaa” malaataa laa”u dumma dumma barenta dandayeedda malaatatuwa waatsaa gidiyawaa akeekissiide tamaaratuwaw malaatatuwa med'uwa siraatatuwa erississuwa.

Wogaa + Nuwaa

= Nu wogaa

Timirtiya itta: Dooyissuwa itta: Misilatuwa nababuwa

1. Ha dooyissuwa k'oppobay shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwa erississanaassa gidiyawaa akeekite,
- ◆ Misilatuwa naagetti s'annayiide zaaruwa imusan gindatana mala tamaaratuwa mentsetsite,
- ◆ Tamaaratuu zaaruwa immiya wode go'ettiya malaatatuwaw lagge k'aalatuwa karetsa saleedan s'aafite,

Tobbiya wursetsan k'ulpe malaatatuwa garsappe s'eegettibeennawe de'ooppe hinte gujjite,

Tamaaratuwanna gidiide malaatatuwa birad'd'iyaa pidolatuwanna zaaretsite.

### Ooshatuwa

1. Misiliya bolla hinte seelliya wogaa k'otsatuwappe hinte eriya wogaa k'onc'issuu de'ooppe hak'a zangaaraa wogaa k'onc'issentoo hinte kifile laggetsatuwaw odite,
2. Hinte misiliya bolla be'iyaa wogaa k'onc'issatuwappe hintewaa woy hinte de'iyaa heeraa wogaa k'onc'issiyawe hak'awento astamaariyantoo odite,



3. Laa'entsiya misiliya naagetti s'eellinne hinte akeeko k'ofaa (kiitaa) astamaariyantoo odite.

## Timirtiya:

Nibaabiya (Itti kifile wodiya)

- ◆ Koyrotti giigeedda nibaabiya k'ulpe malaatatuwa karetsa saleedan s'aafiide besussan, giddo k'ofaa gelissi odussaa,
- ◆ Wogaa, garamettussaa, malaliya, yube'uwa, kare yratuwa, gaybatuwa/yube'atuwa, kare laamiya, zare (kochcha), zangaaratuwa, hizibatuwa, barentuwaa barentuwa, taarikiya, buk'uraa, de'uwa maaraa, kotsaa, ittipetetsaa, baasuwan, gatso, saruwa, de'uwa, dandayettussaa, bonchetettussaa, c'ima asaa, madetettussaa, soo giddo wac'atuwa, d'aysuwa, k'oppobaa, dichchaa, go''iyawaa, k'ohiyawaa, dookaaluwa, duussaa med'issussaa, abbe is'eta, aakimiya, kaappotetsaa, ishalissuwa, naaguwa, yeletaa, aatsussaa, poluwa, h.h.m.
- ◆ K'ulpe malaatattoo dummera s'eelaa immiide nibaabiya tamaratuwaw nabbabite,
- ◆ Nibaabiya k'ofaa T.M.D k'ofaa k'ashuwa shishshite,
- ◆ Tamaratuwa nibaabiya gaketitiya ooshatuwa oochchana mala mentsetsite,
- ◆ Tamaratuwa nibaabiya barentu huup'e T.M.D nabbabana mala mentsetsite.

### *Dooyissuwa itta: Zaaratuwa*

1. Leemisuwa: Top'p'iyaa otoriissiya wogatuwa de'ii-no.

Nu wogay gaybatuwa ufaysee.

2. Gatso saruwan de'ussaa, dandayettussaa, bonchetettussaa, c'imatuwa bonchuwa, maadetettussaa, h.h.m. kare laamiya, leemiso doolaariya, pawundiya, yuuruwa, h.h.m
3. Mac'ca naanaa dookaalussaa, mac'ca naanay tamaranna mala digussaa, duussaw laytsay gakkibeenna mac'c'a naanaanna duussaa med'uwa, abbe is'eta mac'c'a asatta aakime keetsa kaallenna malanne aakime keetsan yelenna mala diguwa h.h.m,

4. Nu ubbaawekka.

Dooyissuwa laa''a: Meegaa k'ofaa med'uwa

Nibaabiya gidдон de'iyaa biletsaa baaso udiide tamaratuwa kaalliyaa malaatatuwan oyduwappe bolla gideedda malaatatuwa oyk'eedda k'ofaa k'ashatuwa ootsana mala udite. K'ofaa k'ashatuwa oosettiyaawee kifiliya sintsan T.M.D gidiyawaa akeekissite.

1. Zangaaratuwa
2. Wogaa
3. K'ara
4. Otorsiya
5. K'ohiya

- ◆ Tamaratuwa imetteedda malaatatuwan k'ofaa k'ashuwa med'd'iyaa wode aad'deedda laa''u shempatuwa garsan tamarreedda malaatatuwanne siraatuwa go'ettana mala mentsetsite,
- ◆ Aako gideedda malaatatuwa go'ettussaa mentsetsanaw astamaariyantu tamaratuwa go'ettana mala koyyiya malaatatuwa paatiya saleedan s'aafite.

## Timirtiya heezza

Dooyissuwa itta:- Tamaratuwa tamarreeddawaa oosuwan peeshshana mala mentsetsuwa

- ◆ Ubba tamaratuukka barentu zangaaratuwa woy barentu de'iyaa heeraa wogatuwa kifile laggetstuwwaw gishana mala mentsetsuwa,
- ◆ Barentu zare zangaaran woy barentu heeran dooyetteedda wogatuwappe go''iyawantanne k'ohiyawanta giya wogatuwa dummayi odana mala mentsetsuwa,
- ◆ Astamaariyantu dooyettowaydan tamaratuwa zaaruwa kaalliide koshshiya giigissuwanne maaduwa udiide ubbakka ooratsa doometsatuwanne mali-be'atuwa aassana koshee.

### *Dooyissuwa laa''a: Palumaa*

- ◆ Astamaariyantoo palumaa huup'e k'ofay tamaratuwa minni gindatiyawanta udanawanne tamarreedda malaatatuwa, k'ofaa k'ashatuwanne sintsanne bollaa k'aatsatuwa barentu k'ofaa k'onc'issanaw go'ettana mala mentset-

sanaassa gidiya gishshaw k'oppobay polettiya ogiya miik'k'issite,

- ◆ Tamaaratuwa laa'uu c'itan shaakkinne palumaa siraataa erissite.

### Leemisuwa:-

- ◆ kaallaa naagi haasayuwa,
- ◆ Kaaraa naagi haasayuwa,
- ◆ Haraa haasayaa loytsi hayzussaanne zaarussaa.
- ◆ Palumaa kaaraa odite: Top'p'iyaa asaw ubbaw kotsa gideedda wogatuwa ishalissuwaninne naaguwa garsan oydentso kifile tamaaratuwa kushii de'ee/baawa,
- ◆ Itti c'itay kusii de'ee hara c'itay kushii baawa giya k'ofaa ampiide palumana koshshee.

## Timirtiya oyda:

### Nibaabiya

- ◆ Koyrotiide giigeedda nibaabiya k'ulpe malaatatuwa karetsa saleedan s'aafiide oosuwa besuwa, giddo k'ofaa oduwa.

Yaraa, ammanuwa, siissay s'oonowanta, itti heeraa asaa, yamaa, p'olk'ussaa, bilussaa, wogaawa, duruwa, shempuwa ogiya, uk'atuwa, dooyaa, sunt-suwa, mayuwa, muussaa, eretettussaa, markaa, akeekaa med'uwa, aassussaa, simimiya d'ayussaa, ittippetetsaa de'uan, gindatuwa.

- ◆ K'ulpe malaatatuwaw dumma se'elaa udiide nibaabiya tamaaratuwaw nabbabuwa,
- ◆ Nibaabiya k'ofaa T.M.D shiishshuwa,
- ◆ Tamaaratuu nibaabiyaanna biya ooshatuwa oochhana mala mentsetsuwa,
- ◆ Tamaaratuu kaalliyaa kifile wodiya timirtiya giigoo nibaabiya barentu huup'e nabbabi yaana mala mentsetsuwa.

### Dooyissuwa itta: Yaak'aa

- ◆ Yaak'aa k'oppobay tamaaratuu akeekowaa barentu doonan zaari oduwan barentu akeekowaa bessana malanne haasayaa eraa dichchana mala. Astamaariyantu yaak'aa ha eray dic'c'ana mala udiya ogiyan miiikkissanaw mali-be'ite,

- ◆ Tamaariya mas'aafaa bolla de'iyaa yewatuwa tamaaratuwa yaak'aa garsan gindatowaa kaalli s'eelliide koshshiyaa giigissuwanne maaduwa udite,

- ◆ Tamaaratuwa malaataa go'anne meegaa k'ofaa oosuwa loytsi kaalliidenne mazgaban s'aafiide sintsa timrtatuwaw maadettite.

Tamaaratuu ittuu ittuu kesiiddi barentu yaak'aa shiishshana mala mentsetsite. Untuttu yaak'aa garsan kaalliyawantu gelana koshshiyawa d'iishite.

- ◆ Hiillanchatuu wogaaban ayaa ammaniinonto,
- ◆ Sissay soonwantu wogaa ayatetsaa,
- ◆ Sissay soonowantu wogay zangaaraa woy Top'p'iyaa asaa wogaappe dummatiya ogiya,
- ◆ Sissay soonowantu wogaa aassussaanne akeekuwa med'uwa go'atuwa,
- ◆ Sissay soonowantu wogaa aassanawne akeekuwa med'uwa garsan sissay soonowantu oosu.

### Dooyissuwa laa''a

1. Sissay soonowantu shempuwa ogiya
2. Sissay soonwantu wogay k'onc'iyawe wogaa mayatuwan, k'umatuwan, wollatuwan h.h.m gidenna,
3. Malaataa doonaa "haasayaa" doommanaappe kasiyan ayfiya gaketetsaa med'uwa, haasayiyaa wode ayfiyan ayfiyan seelettussaa, poo'uu de'iyasan shiik'ussaa, eretettussaa wodiyan aako markatuwa ooshussaa (Leemisuwa; Aawuwa suntsaa, tamaaro t/keetsa suntsaa, oosuwa, de'osaa h.h.m), malaataa suntsaa imussaa, dumma dumma sadatuwa go'ettiide shiik'ussaa, h.h.m,
4. Sisiyawantunne sissay soonowantu gidдон med'ettiya simimiya d'ayuwa laafetsee, heeraa asay sissay soonowantuban lo'o akeekay de'ana mala udee, sissay sonowantu ittippetetsaa de'uan lo'o detsan gindatana mala maaduwa udee,
5. Demmo sadiyan barentu wogaa erississanaw mali-be'uwa.

### Dooyissuwa heezzuwa zaaratuwa

1. Wore
2. Wore

3. Wore
4. Tum
5. Wore

### Dooyissuwa oyda:

Meegaa k'ofaa med'uwa

Tamaaratuu kaalliya malaatatuwa go'ettiide T.M.D meegaa k'ofaa ootsana mala mentsetsite.

1. Wogaa
2. Sissay s'oonawantu wogaaa
3. Dooyuwa
4. Kotsa wogaa
5. Walakki

## Timirtiya heezza

### Malaatatuwa paatetsaa

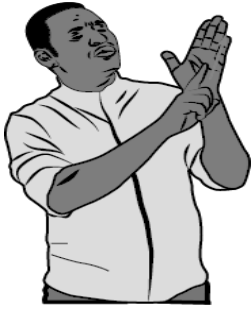


Wogaaa

### “Wogaa” mlaataa paatetsaa

- A. Malaataa kushiya k'otsay ----- **fi**
- B. Malaatay med'ettiya sohuu ----- merchiya ushecha bagga
- C. Malaataa yachchaa ginay -----ddirsakko
- D. Malaataa k'aatsay ----- izzuwa
- E. Malaataanna ittpe biya sintsaa k'onc'issatunne bollaa k'aatsatuu ----- as's'a sintsaa

C'ugan gidiide k'ommonna saas'iniya garsan imetto leemisuwa baasuwan ha shempuwa garsan hinte tamaaredda k'ulpe malaatatuwa iseatatuwa paattite.



*Adussa/Geesaa*



*Wogaa*



*Go'aa*



*Hizibiya*



*Maadetettussaa*



*K'ohaa*



*K'ara*



*Zangaaraa*



*Lo'a/Galatissiyawa*



*Doonaa*

# SHEMPUWA OYDA

## GADATUWANNE SOHATUWA SUNTSATUWA

### Ha shepuwappe naagettiya muurutatuwa

Tamaaratuu barentu yaratetsaanne de'osaa zik'k'aappe d'ok'k'a detsaa gakkanaw paatti

k'onc'issiino.

Shempuwa oyduwa timirtiya ungowappe guyye tamaaratuu kaalliyawanta ootsana dandayiino,

Alamiyawa, Afirkaawa, Top'p'iyawa, kililiyawa, kililatuwa beettiya wogga katamatuwa suntsatuwa malaatatuwa biradd'iya pidolatuwana bessino,

Tamaaratuu barentu yaratetsaa, beeriyanne de'iya heeratuwa zik'k'aappe d'ok'k'a detsay gakkanaw odiino,

- » Tamaaratuu de'osaa go'an k'ofaa immiino,
- » De'osaa k'onc'issuu/potiya malaatatuwa go'ettussaa doommiino,
- » De'osaanne ginaa potiyawaanna oyk'ettiya malaatatuwa paattiino.

K'ulpee malaatatuwa: Alamiyawa, Afirkaawa, Top'p'iyawa, kililiyawanne wogga katamatuwa malaatatuwa, de'osaa k'onc'issuu/s'orsiya malaatatuwa go'ettussaa doommiino (garsa, ushecha bagga, haddirsa bagga, pude haa, duge haa, d'ok'k'u giide, zik'k'i giide, h.h.m)

### Biddetsaa:

Koshshiya markaa miishshatuwa

- ◆ Kartatuwa,
- ◆ Heeran eretteedda de'osaa bessindatuwa,

- ◆ Shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwanne lagge misilatuwa/pootatuwa dandayettannan d'ayooppe dawurootsuwa misatuwa misenna sintsan oyk'eedda kardatuwa.

### Huup'e kaaraa erississuwa

- ◆ Kaaraa erissussaa: k'ofay k'onc'e gidana gakkanaw oduwa
- ◆ Sohuwa suntsatuwanne de'osaannanne ginaan-na oyk'ettiya k'ulpe malaatatuwa erissuwa,
- ◆ Suntsatuwa, alamiya, Afirkaa, Top'p'iya...
- ◆ De'osaanne ginaa potiya malaatatuwa: garsa, ushecha bagga, haddirsa bagga, pude aa, duge haa, d'ok'k'u g d'ok'k'u giide, zik'k'i giide h.h.m.
- ◆ Sohuwa suntsatuwanne de'osaannanne ginaan-na gakettiya k'ulpe malaatatuwanne biradd'iya pidolatuwa besuwa.

### Timirtiya itta

Dooyissuwa itta: Misilatuwa nabbabuwa

1. Ha dooyissuwa huup'e k'ofay shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwa erississanaassa gidiyawa hassayite.
  - ◆ amaatuu kartaa nabbabiidde eriya sohatuwa bessana mala mentsetsite,
  - ◆ Kartatuwa baaso udiide de'iya sohuwa s'adeppe doommiide pude k'onc'issana mala udite,
  - ◆ Leemisuuwa:- Ta de'iyasay Tarc'a. Tarc'i duge haa kilile garsan beettee. Duge haa kililii

- ◆ amaatuu zaaruwa immiya wode malaatatuwa go'ettussaa kaalliide koshshiya giigissuwa immite,
- ◆ Tamaaratuu ooratsaa malaatatuwa go'ettiya wode karetsa saleedan s'aafussan wursetsan tamaaratuwanna tobbettite.

### Ooshatuwa

1. Kaalliya kartatuwa naagetti se'elliide hinte eriya gadiya suntsatuwa malaatatuwa hinte astama-ariyanta bessite.
  2. Kartaa baaso udiide ha'i hinte beettiya sohuwa hirkippe doommiide pude gakkanaw
- (katamaa, woradaa, zooniya, kililiya, gadiya, ahaguriya) akeekissanaw mali-be'ite.

### Dooyissuwa laa'a

Dooyissuwa doommanaappe kasiyan astamariyan-to kaalliya de'osaa/ginaa s'orsiyawanta erissite, garsa, ushechcha bagga, haddirsa bagga, pude haa, wulo haa, d'ok'k'u giide, zik'k'i giide h.h.m.

Tamaaratuwanna gidide suure ginaa s'orsiya mela sohuwan kuntsana mala dooyissite.

### Dooyissuwa zaaratuwa

1. Keenatta beettiyawe Top'p'attippepude haana.
2. Top'p'atta beettiyawe Keenattippe duge haana.
3. Top'p'attippe d'ok'k'u giidebeettiyanna Eretirat-to.
4. Jibuutatta beettiyawe Top'p'attippe ushechcha baggana.
5. Sudaanatta Top'p'atti haddirsa bagganabeettaw.

## Timirtiya laa'a:

Nibaabiya (Itti kifile wodiya)

- ◆ Koyrottiide giigeedda nibaabiya k'ulpe malaatatuwa karetsa saleedan oosuwa wogaa besuwa, giddo k'ofaa erissuwa,

Al'uwa, doso laggiya, erettussaa, dolo haa, Afirkaa, kililiya, d'ok'k'a, Duge haa, Dawuro zooniyana, Toc'c'a woradaa, mootsaa, saynisiya, mentsetsuwa, markaa, dabidaabbiya, onchuwa,

- ◆ K'ulpe malaatattoo dumma genc'uwa udiide nibaabiya tamaaratuwaw nabbabuwa,

- ◆ Nibaabiya k'ofaa T.M.D k'ofaa k'ashuwa go'ettiide shiishshuwa,
- ◆ Tamaaratuu nibaabiyan gaketitiya ooshatuwa oochchana mala mentsetsuwa,
- ◆ Tamaaratuu kaalliya kifile wodiya timirtiya giigoo nibaabiya barentu huup'e nabbabiide yaana mala mentsetsuwa.

### Dooyissuwa ittuwa zaaruwa

1. bare doso laggiyaw
2. barena erississuwa
3. Dugehaa kililiyan, Dawuro zooniyana, Toc'c'aa woradan
4. gadiya, kililiya, zooniya, woradaa, katamaa, mootsaa
5. udduppun kililatuwanne laa'u d'ok'k'a katamatuwa

### Dooyissuwa laa'uwa zaaratuwa

1. Kumentsa suntsay woggaawuwanna: Poo'eenoo S'oonaa Darota
2. Yaratetsay: Top'p'iya
3. Kililii: Duge haa
4. Zoonii; Dawuro
5. Woradaa: Toc'c'aa
6. Katamaa: Waaraa
7. Mootsaa: 02
8. Goolliya payduwa: 00129

### Dooyissuwa heezza

Dooyissuwa laa'uwan dooyo dooyaa baasuwan kaalliya hinte kumentsa de'osaa kifile laggetsatuwaw T.M.D shiishshite.

1. Kumentsa suntsaa woggaawuwanna: \_\_\_\_\_
2. Yaratetsaa: \_\_\_\_\_
3. Kililiya: \_\_\_\_\_
4. Zooniya: \_\_\_\_\_
5. Woradaa: \_\_\_\_\_
6. Katamaa: \_\_\_\_\_
7. Mootsaa; \_\_\_\_\_
8. Goolliya payduwa: \_\_\_\_\_



**Tmirtiya heezza**

Malaatatuwa paatetsaa

*Leemisuwa*



*Sohuwa*

**“Sohuwa” malaataa paatetsaa**

- A. Malaataa kushiya k’otsay ----- T
- B. Malaatay med’ettiya sohuu ----- bolla nu bolla kifilatuwappe sintsa bagga
- C. Malaataa yachchaa ginay ----- bollaw
- D. Malaataa k’aatsay ----- izzuwa
- E. Malaataanna ittppe biya sintsaa k’onc’issatu-unne bolla k’aatsatuu ----- poo’o/k’onc’e



*Alamiya*



*Afirkaa*



*Top'p'iyaa*



*Katamaa*



*Kililiya*



*Zooniya*



*Ushechchana*



*De'uwa heeraa*



*Haddirsana/Ginaa shaakuwa*



*D'ok'k'u giide*



# SHEMPUWA ICHCHESHA

## TA LEEMISUWA

### Ha shempuwa timirtiyappe naagettiya muurutatuwa

Tamaaratuu barentunne hara asatuwa taarikiya yaak'iino.

Shempuwa heezzuwa timirtiya ungowaappe guyye tamaaratuu kaalliyawanta ootsana dandayiino,

- » Ta leemisotetsaw gidissiya oosatuwa dummayi erissiino,
- » Aad'deeddanne yiya wodiya go"iya peeshshatuwa dooyiino,
- » Huup'e kaaraanna oyk'ettiya malaatatuwa go'ettussa doommiino,
- » Huup'e kaaraanna oyk'ettiya malaatatuwa iseetatuwa paattiino,
- » Malaatatuwa bessiya ogiyan barentu k'ofaa k'onc'issanaw dandayissiya ogiya dooyiino,
- » Wogaanna gakettiya malaatatuwa paattiino.

K'ulpe malaatatuwa: Leemisuwa, erettawa, zambuwa, bonchettawa, lo"uwa, iitaa, bonchissiyawa, kad'issiyawa, minuwa, eeshshaa, dumma geetettiya maadatuwa, malaatatuwa (mali-med'uwa, isportiya, poletikaa, hiillaa oosuwa...) h.h.m

### Koshshiya timirtiya markatuwa:

- ◆ Eediisena pootuu heeraa ubban eretteeddanne leemisotetsaw gidissiya oosuwa med'd'iide shallammetto asatu, dumma dumma oosatuwan muurutaama gido gishshaw shallimmaatiya akkiya wode beessiya misilatu,
- ◆ Shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwanne lagge misilatuwa/pootatuwa dandayettenna d'ayooppe dawurootsuwa misatuwa misenna sintsan

oyk'eedda kardatuwa,

Dooyissuwa itta (Itti kifile wodiya)

Tamaaratuu kaalliya ooshatuwa zaarana mala udite.

1. Misiliya bolla hinte se'elliya tamaarii ayaa shallammettiya ayaa ootsiidento mali-be'uwa immite.

Timirte keetsan leemisotetsaw gidissiya oosatu:-

- ◆ Lo"o kanduwa besso gishshaw
  - ◆ Harantuppe lo"o muuruta aho gishshaw
  - ◆ Timirte keetsa suntsan annaac'c'uwa s'oono gishshaw
2. Shallamiyawa, shallammettiyaawanne be'iyawantu sintsaa se'elliide shallammettussay med'd'iya sisetsaa odite.

Tamaaratuwappe naagettiya zaaratuwappe kaalliya sissaa k'onc'issuwa malaatatu gindatowa d'iish-issite:

Shallammettiawappe: ufaysaa, otoruwa h.h.m

S'eelliyawappe: ufaysaa, dirbaa, oosuwa yawuniya h.h.m

3. Misilatuwa be'iide shallamettussaw gidissiya oosatuwa paattite

Timirte keetsappe karenna leemisotetsaw gidissiya oosatuwa

Isportiyana, hiillaa oosuwan, saynisiyan, loho eran, h.h.m harantuppe lo"o oosuwa s'aafissusaa.

### Timirtiya laa"aa:

nibaabiya(Itti kifile wodiya)



Astamaariyanto, k'ommonna imetto leemisuwa maaran tamaratuwa nibaabiya suure kaalliide ooshatuwaw zaaruwa immana mala d'iishissite. Hewaa baasuwanikka nibaabiya nabbabite.

- ◆ Minni s'eelettana bessiya k'ulpe malaatatuwa: mali-med'anchaa, dumma, bilaa, pilganchaa, akeekaa, muumiya, some suntsaa, hidootaa naaguwa, dandayuwa guutsaa, wozanaappe ammanuwa, yilotuwa, barena barew tamarasuwa, genc'uwa, eruwa, pilgussaa, minuwa, baaburaa, kiratuwa, eek'osaa, karmeellaa, gaazees'aa, zal'uwa, shaluwa ampuwa, tamaa k'ohaa, oosuwappe yedersettussaa, dom'ettussaa, eesuwan, k'ohaappe ashshuwa, ufayettussaa, kushii, teelegiraafiya yeduwa, akuwa, hiillatetsaa tamaarsuwa, bilahiyan, saatiyan saatiyan, kaappuwa, kiitaa, azallussaa, giigissuwa, oytamu sha'a, doolaariya, c'iguwa, dahatetsaa, yedettussaa,
- ◆ K'ommonna paatetteedda genc'uwa koyyiya malaatatuwa dumma dumma go'ettussaa garsan tamaratuwa erissanaw mali-be'ite. Leemisuwa: tamaarsuwa
- ◆ Astamaarii tamaariya tamaarsuwa (kareppe garsaw kushiya yachchay garsaw),
- ◆ Neena new tamaarsuwa (garsappe karew kushiya yachchay karew).

Timirtitya laa'a: Sissay s'oono mali med'anchaa (Tumuwa taarikiya)

### Shaakuwa itta

Tamaratuwa suurissi erana mala kaalodaa billi odite. Dooyowaydan itti itti ooshaa nabbabiide k'ofaa k'onc'e udite. Zaratuu dumma dumma ogatuwan imettana dandayooppekka kaalliya ayfe yewatuwa poo'issana koshshiino.

1. Sissay soonowaa gidowaa,
2. Laappun laytsan,
3. De'iyasan sissaa soonuwa metuwa gaasuwan tamarasiyawaa erennan d'ayowaappe den-dowan,
4. Barena barew tamarasuwan, pilgetsan, nabbabuwan, zal'iyen,
5. Guutsa na'ay baaburiyan deshettana haniya wode seelliide ashshowa,

6. Teelegiraafiya miishshaa giigissi med'dowa, oosuwappe yedersettowa.

### Timirtitya laa'a:

Sissay s'oono mali-med'anchaa (Tumuwa taarikiya)

### Shaakuwa laa'a

Astamaariyanto:

- ◆ Shaakuwa laa'uwa nabbabanaappe kasiyan taarikiya shaakuwa ittuwa k'aamissi shiishshite,
- ◆ Shaakuwa ittuwa garsan genc'i s'eeletteedda malaatatuwa guutsa gin itti kaalla zaaretsite
- ◆ Laa'entso shaakuwa garsan kaalliya malaatatuwaw genc'uwa immite:

Med'uwa, muuziik'k'aa, muuziik'k'aa miishshaa, wossanuwa, k'otsaa, miishshaa, poluwa, taarikiya, kooshiya, duuk'uwa, eretaa, ampuuliya, shaamaa, go'ettussaa, korantiya, wolk'aa, pultussaa, jenereeteriya, s'aabiya, silkiya, teknooloojiya, adussaa, haakuwa, misiliya, gasetuwa, pilimiya, hospun tammanne oyda, itti sha'a, muurutaa, keetsaawa, shukki-sikaa, d'ubuwa.

### Dooyissuwa itta

1. Taarikiya k'aamissi oduwa

Tamaratuwa laa'u nibaabatuuwa garsan genc'i s'eeletteedda malaatatuwa go'ettanaw mali-be'ino. Hawe haniyawaa kaalli s'eellite. Tamaratuwa meegaa k'ofaa med'd'iyaa siraataa naagetti be'iide kaalliya timirtatuwan maaddiya miishshaydan go'ettite.

### Taarikii k'antsan

Toomaase Alva Eediisene sissay s'oonedda mali-eranchaa. Sissay s'ooneddawaa gidowe bare yeletto laappun laytsaana. Sisenna gishshaw timirtitya akeekana dandayibeenna. Hawaa gishshaw muumii/daddabbii gi s'eesiino. Aa daaya yilotaannoshin timirte keetsappe kessa soon barew tamarissaaddu. Aatta tamarissiyawaappe gujan nabaabuwaninne pilgetsan Eediisene barena tamararissi de'iyaa gishshaw t/keetsan tamarasiyawantuppe aad'uwa eree. Eediisene mino, bilanne hidootaa naagiya/k'ans'enna asa. Untuttu soo asay dahaa gido gishshaw bare 12 laytsan baaburiyan

kiratiide oosussaa doommuwa. Itti gallay pilgiidde baaburiya garsan tamaa k'ohaa dentsetso gishshaw oosuwappe yedersetteedda. Hawaa gishshaw baaburiya s'aabiya garsan zal'iya doommeedda. Itti gallay baaburiya s'aabiyaa guutsa na'ay baaburiyan deshettana haniya wode be'iide hayk'uwappe ashsheedda. Na'aa aabbu teelegiraafiya yeduwanne akuwa hiillatetsaa tamaarsiide teelegiraafiya hiillanchaa udeeda. Eediisene teelegiraafiya miishshaa awutoomatikiya udeedda. Shin kaappuu yilotiide oosuwappe yederseedda. Eediisene kirateedda suuk'iyappe mooretteedda darasayniya attamiyawa mala maashiiniya giigissi oosuwanne koyro wodiyan oytamu sha'u doolaarii c'igettin hewaappe guyye duriya gido gishshaw pilgetsa s'alalaa oosuwa doommeedda.

Eediisene itti sha''uppe bolla yewatuwa med'd'eedda leemisuwa: muuziik'k'aa miishshaa, koosiya duuk'k'iyawa, ampuuliya, korantiya wolk'aa pultissiya jenereeteriya. Eediisene bare eraa sissaa dandayissiya miishshaa ootsanaw med'd'anaw go'ettana koyyibeenna, shukki-sikan sisiyawa udanaw shiik'eedda ooshaa akkibeen-na. Eediisene hospun tammanne oydu laytsan hayk'eedda.

2. Eediisene taarikiyappe tamaaratuu tamaaranaw naagiya waanna waanna timirtatuu kaalliyawanta oyk'iino:
  - ◆ Sissaa s'oonuwaban akeekay bayinna c'ora asatuu de'iino,
  - ◆ Hidootaa k'ans'anaw koshshenna,
  - ◆ Tamaarusay t/keetsan s'alalaa wossanettawaa denna,
  - ◆ Sisennawe dandayennawaa guussaa gidenna,
  - ◆ Sissay s'ooneddawantu ayba yewuwakka oot-sana dandayiino,
  - ◆ Sissay s'ooneddawantu asaa na'aa shampuwa giigoo wolk'aama maaduwa udiino,
  - ◆ Sissay s'ooneddawantu Top'p'iyaa dichchaw maaduwa udana dandayiino.

### *Dooyissuwa laa''uwa zaaratuwa*

Tamaaratuu itti k'ofaa dumma dumma ogatuwan k'onc'issanaw dandayettiyyawaa erana mala itti ooshaa laafa gin laa''u tamaaratuu zaarana mala udite.

1. Zambotetsaa, soo asaa maaduwa, nabbabuwa dooyaa, med'd'uwa imotaa h.h.m,
2. Mooretteedda darasayniya attamiyawa mala maashiiniya giigissi med'uwa,
3. Ampuuliya med'uwa,
4. Sissaa s'oonuu awu maaduwappe attin k'ohaa gidenna gishshaw,
5. Sissaa d'ayussay dandayaa d'ayussaa gidenna, sissaa s'oonoo barena dandayeedda maaduu de'ee,
6. Hawoo suure zaaruu baawa. Tamaatuu barentu k'ofaa yayyennan k'onc'issana mala imettee,
7. Itti sha'aappe bolla,
8. Bare k'ofaa shiishshiide oosuwa bolla genc'anaw maadeedda.

### **Dooyissuwa heezza**

Dooyissuwa huup'e k'ofay kifile garsan toobiya kaac'aa miikkissuwa. Astamaariyantu zaaruwappe aad'uwa tamaaratuu haasayana mala mentsetsuwan genc'ite. Itti tamarrii zaaruwa immowaappe guyye kaalliya malaatatuwa go'ettiide toobbiya tobbettana malanne hara tamaaratuu gindatana mala mentsetsite.

- ◆ Ha''i imrto zaaruwan woy shiik'eedda k'ofan simimettiita,
- ◆ Dummatiya zaaruu woy k'ofay de'iyawe de'ii h.h.m.

### **Timirtiyya heezza:**

#### **Palumaa**

Astamaariyanto:

- ◆ Palumuwa huup'e k'ofay shempuwa garsan tamaaredda malaatatuwa barentu k'ofaa k'onc'issi go'ettiide bessana mala gidiyawa tamaaratuuwa hassayissite,
- ◆ Zaaratuwappe aad'uwa tamaaratuuwa malaataa go'anne shiishshuwa bolla genc'ite,
- ◆ Shempuwa garsan tamaaredda palumaa seeraruwa zaaretsite,
- ◆ Ubba tamaaratuuukka huup'e huup'e palumi-yawanta shiishshana malanne uдинne palumi-yawantu suntsaa saleedan s'aafite,

- ◆ Tamaaratuu barentu kifiliya woy t/keetsa garsappe palumiyawanta shiishshanaw metootooppe eretta iseetatuwa, ispotanchatuwa, h.h.m palumiyawanta udi shiishshiide palumana dandayiino,
- ◆ Palumaa wodiyan muurutaa immite wurset-sanka soonawaa kōnc'issite,
- ◆ Soonawo duutsa wojjuwa immiide mentsetsite.

## Timirtiya oyda:

Malaatatuwa paatetsaa

- ◆ Aad'deedda shempatuwan paatetteedda malaatatuwa zaaretsite
- ◆ Tamaaratuu shempuwa garsan tamaaredda ooratsa malaatatuwa s'eesana mala udiide karetsa saleedan s'aafite,
- ◆ Itti itti tamaarii itti malaataa dooriide ich-cheshu iseetatuwa bessana mala udite,
- ◆ Kaalo tamaarii iseetatuwa bessiya wode hinteni suure gidiyawaanne gidennawa odanaappe kasiyan kaac'aa tamaaratuwaw immite.



*Dooyaa Lo'uwa/Galatissiyawa*



*Zangaaraa*



*Mali-be'uwa*



*Lo'a*



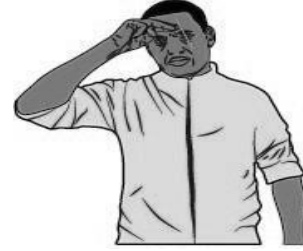
*Mali-med'uwa*



*Leemisuwa*



*Iitaa*



*Hiillaa*



*Eranchaa*



*Waaganduwa*



# SHEMPUWA USUPPUNA

## SAATII AAPPUNEE

### Ha shempuwa timirtiyappe naagettiya muurutatuwa

Tamaaratuu barentu gallassaa oosuwa saatiyanna gatsi odiino.

Shempuwa usuppuuwa ungowappe guyye tamaratuu kaalliyawanta ootsana dandayiino

- » Saatiya oochchiino,
- » Saatiya odiino,
- » Barentu gallassaa oosuwabaa ooshaa oochchiino, zaaruwa immiino.

K'ulpe malaatatuwa: Saatiya, wontaa, k'ammaa, gallassaappe guyye, hospun saatiya, laa''anne bagga, oyduwaw missay pac'a...h.h.m.

### Koshshiya markaa miishshatuwa

Dumma dumma s'arp'eezaa woy godaa saatatuwa, gallassaa dumma dumma shaakatuwa odiya saatatuwa misilatuwa,

Huup'e kaaraa billi odussaa

Saatiya + Aappunee = Saatii aappunee ?

T.M.D “-na” ooshaa malaataanna ooshaa malaataappe koyrotti yiide k'onc'iyawa oosuwan bessite,

T.M.D haasayaa garsan ooshaa malaataa go'ettusay koshshennawa akeekissite.

### Dooyissuwa itta:

Misilatuwa nabbabuwa

Astamaariyanto: Ha dooyissuwa k'oppobay shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwa erississanaassa gidiyawa hassayissite. Dooyetteeddawaydan misilatuwa naagetti s'annayiide zaaruwa imussan gindatana

mala tamaratuwa mentsetsite. Tamaaratuu zaaruwa immiya wode go'ettiya malaatatuwa lagge k'aalatuwa karetsa saleedan s'aafite. Tobbiya wursetsan k'ulpe malaatatuwa garsappe s'eeget-tibeennawe de'ooppe hinteni paatetsan gujjite. Tamaaratuwanna gidiide malaatatuwa birad'd'iyaa pidolatuwanna zaaretsite.

### Dooyissuwa laa''a

Kaalliya malaatatuwa gallassaa hak'a shaakatuwa kochchiinonto kifile laggetsatuwanna haasayiide k'ommonna shiik'eedda misilatuwaninne misilatuwa bolla hinte ootso tobbiya baasuwan malaatatuwa kochchiya gallassaa shaakuwa saatiya paydiya misiliyan bessanaw mali-be'ite.

1. Guura, wontaappe 12 saatiya
2. Wonta, 1 saatiyappe 6 saatiya
3. Bagga gallassaa, 6 saatiya
4. Gallassaappe guyye 6 saatiyappe 12 saatii gakanaw de'iyaa saatatuwa
5. Awayfatta wulliya 12 saatiya
6. K'amma, 12 saatiyappe guyye

### Timirtiya laa''a:

### Ooshaa ooshetettussaa

Astamaariyanto: Timirtiya immanaw kaalliya oosatuwa polite

- ◆ Tamaratuwa huup'e kaaraa bolla tobii udettiya wode ooshaa ooshetettussaabaa tamaareeddawa hassayissite,
- ◆ Aymaloonne Alamoo malaataa suntsaa immite,



- ◆ K'aalaa zaaretsetsuwappe tamaratuu eriya k'aalatuwa dooriide karetsa saleedan s'aafiide malaatatuwa, birad'd'iya pidolatuwa bessite, giddo k'ofaakka akeekissite,
- ◆ Koyrottiide dooyeeddawa baasuwan heezzu taarikiyaawa kochchiide k'aalaa zaaretsetsuwa diraamaa malan tamaratuwa bessite. Nibaabiya heezzuwan taarikiyaawuduu dumma dumma ginatuwan eek'k'owa uduwan misiliide itti itti taarikiyaawu haasayaa udiya wode ek'aa laammi laammi akkite,
- ◆ Tamaratuu k'aalaa zaaretsetsuwa suure erana gakkanaassi heezzu kaalla gakkanaw dumma dumma eesotetsaa go'ettite,
- ◆ Koyruwan laa''u tamaratu Aymalanne Alama gidiide yaak'ana mala ataalliide hinteni astamaariya kochchi k'aalaa zaaretsetsuwa gujjite,
- ◆ Kaalliide itti tamararii hinte sohuwa akkiide yaak'ana mala udiide heezzu tamaratuwa k'aalaa zaaretsetsuwa zaaretsa mala udite,
- ◆ Tamaratuu k'aalaa zaaretsetsuwa lo'o hanotan bessana gakkanaw tamaratuwa laammi laammi dooyissite.

### Dooyissuwa laa''a

Astamaariyanto: Ha''i ooshaanne zaaruwa dooyuwa gidiyawa tamaratuwaw odite. Dooyissuwa ittuwan tamarareeddawa hassayissite. Dooyuwa udanaw

- ◆ Tamaratuwa laa''uwa laa''uwa udi shaakkiide laa''u tamaratuukka itti ooshaa oochchanawne zaaranaw giigana mala heezzu ooshatuwa immite,
- ◆ Dooyuwa ungiya wode kifile laggetsatuwa sintsan shiik'iide barentu ooshaanne zaaruwa bessana mala mentsetsite,
- ◆ Itti itti c'ugay barentu giigissuwa shiishshowaappe guyye utteedda tamaratu k'ofaa immana mala udite,
- ◆ Dooyettowaydan tamaratu go'etteedda ooratsa malaatatuwa kaalli kaalli karetsa saleedan s'aafiide timirtiya s'aas'i waas'uwan itti woy laa''u kaalla tamaratuwanna ootsite.

### Timirtiya laa''a:

#### Saatiya nabbabuwa

Dooyissuwa itta

Ha dooyissuwa koppobay tamaratu saatiya s'eelliide dooyuwa doommanaappe kasiyan haasayuwa dooyana mala miikkiissanaassa. Paydatuwa saleedan s'aafowaappe guyyiyan itti kaalla tamaratuwaw nabbabuwa bessite, kaalli tamaratu ittuu ittuu dendi dendi payduwa T.M.D bessana mala udite. Tamaratuwa akeekuwa baasuwan paydatuwa laamereetsite.

3:00 heezzu sate

Dooyissuwa laa''a: Diijitaale saatiya nabbabuwa

Ha''i dooyissuwa ittuwa garsan udeedda oosuwan peeshshanaw giigana mala tamaratuwa odite,

Tamaratu kaallan kaallan dendiide imetteedda misiliya saatiya T.M.D nabbabana mala mentsetsite,

Tamaratuwa zaaruwa kaalli kaalli dooyissuwa ittuwa garsan tamararedda haasayaa oosuwan peeshshowaa d'iishite. Koshshiya giigissuwanne maaduwa udite.

### Timirtiya heezza

Astamaariyanto kasenna dooyeeddawaa baasuwan Aggenno gallassaa peeshshuwa tamaratuwaw nabbabite. Tamaratu hinte malaatatuwanne meegaa k'ofaa oosuwa naagetti kaallana mala k'ofissite.

#### Dooyissuwa ittuwa :Zaaruwa

1. Wontaappe 12 saate
2. 15 dak'iik'atuwa
3. Itti saatiyan
4. 5 saatenne 45 dak'iik'a
5. 9:30 ppe 11:00 saatenne omarsaappe 2:00 ppe 3:00 saate

*Dooyissuwa laa''a:* Dabboyuwa

Astamaariyanto A garsan paatetteeddawanta tamaratuwaw nabbabiidenne tamaratu B garsan dabbotiya malaatatuwa bessana mala udite.

- |      |          |       |
|------|----------|-------|
| 1. D | 5. A     | 9. D' |
| 2. I | 6. 6. C' | 10. E |
| 3. G | 7. B     |       |
| 4. H | 8. F     |       |

## Timirtiya oyda:

Godaanne s'arp'eezaa saatatuwa nabbabuwa

### Dooyissuwa itta

Astamaariyanto aad'd'o kifilatuwan tamaaretteed-da saatiya nabbabuwa itti kaalla zaaretsite,

Diijitaale saatiya nabbabuwaninne diijitaale gidenna saatiya nabbabuwa garsan de'iyaa dummatetsaa odite,

Koyro misiliya tamaratuwaw nabbabiide leemisuwa immite,

Tamaratuu ittuu ittuu dendi dendi saatatuwa nabbabana mala udite.

### Dooyissuwa laa''a

Tamaratuu Aggenno leemisuwa baaso udiide barentu gallassaa peeshshuwa saatiyanna gatsiide kifile laggetsatuwaw odana mala hanotaa giigisite,

K'ulpe malaatatuwanne saatiya haasayatuwa zaaretsite,

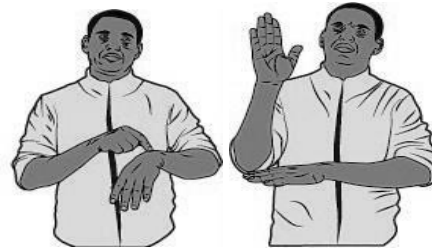
Tamaratuu kaallan kaallan dendiide gallassaa peeshshaa saatiyanna gatsiide odana mala mentsetsite.

Timirtiya ichchesha: malaatatuwa paatetsaa

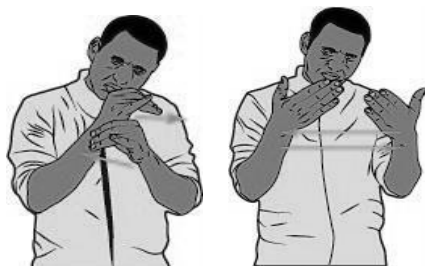
Shempuwa garsan go'an peesheedda ichcheshu malaatatuwa saleedan s'aafiide malaataa tamaratuwa bessite. Kaalliide itti itti malaataa tamaratuwanna gidiide paattite.



*Kasenna/pac'a (Saatiyaw)  
Laa'u sate*

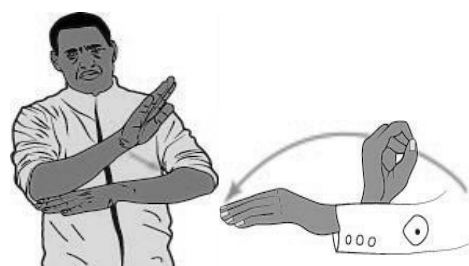


*Bagga gallassaa*



*D'umaa*

*K'ammaa*

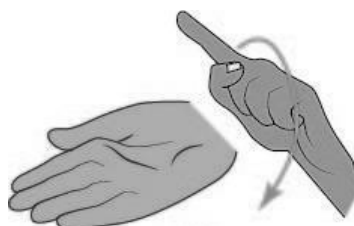


*Gallassaappe guyye*

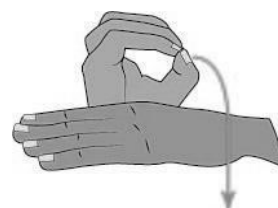
*Gallassa*



*Wonta*



*Dak'iik'aa*



*Awayfattaa wulloode*

# SHEMPUWA LAAPPUNA

## K'UMAA DOORUWA

### Ha shempuwappe naagettiya muurutatuwa

Tamaaratuu k'umaanne ushshaa dooruwa dooyetto ogiyan k'onc'issiino.

Shempuwa laappunuwa timirtiya ungowappe guyye tamaaratuu kaalliyawanta ootsana dandayiino

- ◆ K'umaanne ushshaa malaataa suntsatuwa bessiino,
- ◆ K'umaanne ushshaa dooruwan malaataa suntsatuwa goetti k'onc'issiino,
- ◆ Besaanne hanota giddoiya ogiyan k'umaanne ushshaa oochchiino,
- ◆ Dooyettedda k'umaanne ushshaa dooruwa k'onc'issatuwa akeekissiino.

K'ulpe malaatatuwa: Dumma dumma k'umatuwanne ushshatuwa suntsatuwa/malaatatuwa, dooruwa k'onc'issetsaa malaataa, koyyay, lo''a...

Koshshiya markaa miishshatuwa

Dumma dumma k'umaa k'ommatuwa bessindatuwa woy misilatuwa,

### Kaaraa bilussaa

K'umaa + Dooruwa

= K'umaa dooruwa

T.M.D “P” mala maaddiyawanta go'etennawaa k'assi “P” koyro k'aatsan k'onc'issettiyawa oosuwana bessite,

T.M.D “doorussaa” nne “dooruwa” malaatatuwa mise gidiyawaanne dummatetsay beettiyawa gidiyawa erissite.

### Dooyissuwa itta:

Misilatuwa nabbabuwa

Astamaariyanto:Ha shempuwa huup'e k'ofay shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwa erississuwa gidiyawa hassayissite. Misiliya bollan hinte be'iyaa k'umaa k'ommatuwa suntsaa oochchanaappe kasiyan tamaaratuu he gallassa k'an''iyaw akkeedda k'umaa k'ommuwa woy heeran asay ubba kaalla miya k'umaanne ushshaa k'ommatuwa odana mala udi doommite. Tamaaratuu bessiya malaatatuwa saleedan s'aafite.

Tamaaratuu barentu heeraw woy asa kochchaw k'umaa k'ommuwa k'onc'issanaw soo garsan go'ettiya malaataa kifile laggetsatuwaw bessana mala mentsetsite. Barentu son son barentu go'ettiya malaataa dumma dumma gidoope ubaappe lo''iyawa dooriide sintasaw he malaataa s'alalaa go'ettanaw simimettana mala udite.Ooratsa malaatatuwakka kaameeran duuk'k'iide woy misiliide payliya udite.

Dooyettowaydan misilatuwa naagetti s'aannayiide zaaruwa immussan gindatana mala tamaaratuwa mentsetsite. Tamaaratuu zaaruwa immiya wode untutu go'ettiya malaatatuwa lagge k'aalatuwa karetsa saleedan s'aafite. Tobbiya wursetsan k'ulpe malaatatuwa garsan s'eesettibeennawe de'ooppe hint gujjite.Tamaaratuwanna gididiide malaatatuwa birad'd'iyaa pidolatuwanna zaaretsite.

Tamaaratuu k'ulpe malaatatuwa birad'd'iyaa pidolatuwanna bessana dadayana gakkanaassi tobbiya zaaretsite.

### Timirtiya laa'a:

Nibaabiya itta

Aac'a k'uma keetsan gakkobaa

Shaakuwa itta

*Astamaariyanto:*

Nibaabiya nabbanaappe kasiyan ,

- ◆ Kamaaratuu Aac'aw malaataa suntsaa immana mala udite,
- ◆ Kaalliyawanta nibaabiya garsan genc'i s'eelet-tanna koshshiya malaatatuwa lagge k'aalatuwa saleedan s'aafiide malaataanne giddo k'ofaa akeekissite,

K'uma keetsa, gaketaa, soo asaa, teefaa, laas'aa, ataalluwa, eenussaa, lastikiya, mayzuwa,

meenuwa, laaletsaa, gatiya, koyettussaa, hammashuwa, dooruwa, hallic'c'aa, baattala uttussa,

soolluwa, metuwa, laaletsaa, gatiya, koyettussaa, hammashuwa, dooruwa, hallic'c'aa, baattala

uttussa, soolluwa, ashuwa,, maadettussaa, akeekussaa, k'iik'iliya, kokkaa, santsaa,

dinnichchiya, booraa, dorsaa, zo'o wos'iyaa, daabbuwa, otoretti odussaa, akeekissuwa

dawutariya, biiriya, biiraa, pantaa, siraataa, palumaa,

- ◆ Nibaabiya nabbabiidde T.M.D go'ettussaanne k'ofaa naagetti kaallana mala tamaratuwa k'ofissite,
- ◆ Nibaabiya laa'u kaalla tamaratuwaw nabbabowaappe guyye eeno giya tamaratuwa nibaabiyaappe wossanetta baggaa nabbabana mala udite.

**Dooyissuwa itta**

Astamaariyanto: Nibaabiya baasuwan ooshaanne zaaruu hanana haniya gishshaw tamaratuwa akeekissiiide giigotetssaa oochchite. Tamaratuu oochchiyawe de'ooppe kaac'aa immite. Dooyetowaydan zaaruwa oochchanaappe kasiyan itti itti ooshay T.M.D tamaratuwaw odite.

**Dooyissuwa zaaratuwa:**

1. Koyro gallassi
2. Aawuwanna, aattinanne teefa michchattinna
3. Meena
4. K'umaa suntsatuwa ubbaa erennawaa gidussaa

5. Mokizaa s'eesiide biletsaa ooshussaa

*Nibaabiya heezza:*

Aac'a kuma keetsan gakkobaa

Shaakuwa laa''a

Nibaabii koyro nibaabiya kaalliya shaakuwa gidiyawa tamaratuu erana mala udite,

Koyrottiidde koyro shaakuwan tamarisseedda malaatatuwa zaaretsite, itti woy laa''u tamaratuu koyro nibaabiya kofaa k'antsan kifile laggetsatuwaw zaaretsana mala udite.

Shaakuwa laa''uwa nibaabiya garsan genc'uwa koshshiya kaalliya k'aalatuwa saleedaa bollan s'aafowaappe guyyen malaatatuwa besussan giddo k'ofaa bollan tobbiya udite.

Muussaa, ushussaa, unguwa, heetetsaa, darasayniya, kawuwa, c'igussaa, c'iguwa d'ayussaa, geliyawa, giiraa, oosanchatuwa, dirguwa, timiete keetsa, hospitaaliya, ogiya, oosussaa, dandayuwa, dandayuwa d'ayuwa, naak'ussaa, zaaruwa, garametussaa, duuk'etsaa, ooratsaa, galatuwa

Ha''i nibaabii koyrotti giigo baasuwan laa''u kaalla tamaratuwaw nabbabite.

**Dooyissuwa itta:**

K'ofaa s'aas'i waas'uwa

Eeno giya tamaratuu nibaabiyaappe akeekeddawaa barentu doonan k'aamissi kifile laggetsatuwaw odana mala udite.

Nibaabiya garsan de'iyaa c'ora k'aalatu T.M.D garsan koshshikkino. Tamaratuwa mali-be'uwa hawaappe s'adenna shiik'eedda leemisuwanna matattooppe lo''a matattennan d'ayooppe kaalliyawa T.M.D akeekissiiide tamaratuu shiri mali-be'ana mala mentsetsite.

Nibaabiya k'ofay s'aas'i waas'iyaa wode

Itti gaallay Aac'i aawuwanna, aattinanne michchattinna k'uma keetsa beedda. K'uma keetsa geliyaa wode awu koyro wodiya. K'uma keetsa siraatatuwa erenna. Be'eedda yewuwan malaletteedda. Aawuu k'uma keetsa siraatatuwanne haasayatuwa tamarisseedda. Aawuu poc'ashuwa, aatta hallic'c'aa, Aac'inne michchatta k'assi k'iik'k'iliya kiitti meeddino. Aawuunne aatta biiraa usheedino. Aac'inne michchatta pantaa usheedino. Aawuu ayaa yewuwawkka shaluwa c'iggiidde darasayni-



ya ooshay koshee giide odeedda. Darasayniya ooshussay kawuu koshshiya giiraa demmana mala maaddee giide aawuu odeedda. Kawuu giiraappe shiishsheedda shaluwa dirguwa c'igganaw, ogiya, hospitaalatuwanne malatiyawanta ootsanaw maadettee. Aac'I tamaareedda ooratsa timirtiyan nashetteedda. Tmaareeddawa kifile laggetsatuwaw gishanaw darii koyyeedda.

### Dooyissuwa laa''a

- ◆ Dooyissatuwa zaaranaappe kasiyan tamaaratuwanna gidiide laa''u nabaabatuwan genc'uu imetteedda malaatatuwa zaaretsite,
- ◆ Dooyissuwa ittuwa garsan udetteedda dooyaa itti kaalla gujjite,
- ◆ Dooyettowaydan itti itti ooshay tamaaratuwaw T.M.D nabbabiide tamaaratuu k'ofaa akeekowaa d'iishite,
- ◆ Geluwan seesetteedda malaatatuwa go'ettiide tamaaratuu minni gindatana mala mentsetsite,
- ◆ Tmaaratuu zaaruwa immiya wode naagetti kaalliide ooratsa malaatatuwanne T.M.D go'ettussaa karetsa saleedan s'aafiide tobbiyappe guyyiyan tamaaratuwanna haasayite.

### Dooyissuwa laa''uwa zaaratuwa

C'ugaa oosuu: Aac'i k'uma keetsan tamaareedda ooratsa timirtatuwa shaakuwa.

K'oppobay: Tamaaratuu nibaabiyyappe tamaareeddawa gishettiide barentu gidдон tamarana mala maaddanaassa.

- ◆ Koyruwan laa''u nibaabatuwa garsan genc'uu imetteedda malaatatuwa tamaaratuwanna gidiide zaaretsite,
- ◆ C'ugaa oosuwa tamaaratuwaw T.M.D akeekissite,
- ◆ Kifiliya c'oratetsaydan tamaaratuwa laa''u woy heezzu c'ugan shaakkiide izzuwa med'd'i uttana mala udite,
- ◆ C'ugaroo itti kaaletsiyawa diorite,
- ◆ Tamaaratuwa c'ugan shaakkiya wode mino tamaaratuwa harantunna uduwa akeekite,
- ◆ C'ugaa oosuwaw 5 ppe 10 dak'iik'aa immite,
- ◆ Yuuyyi yuuyyi c'ugaa oosuwa kaalliide koshshi-

ya giigissuwanne maaduwa udite.

### Naagettiya zaaratuwa kaalliyawanta oyk'iino:-

- ◆ Meenuu ayento,
- ◆ K'uma keetsa garsan kushiya bak'aa biletsaa,
- ◆ Meenuwan paatetteedda k'umatuwa biletsaa ooshussay dandayettiyawa,
- ◆ K'uma keetsa haasayatuwa:leemisuuwa "Ayaa kiitetto", "Ayaa goytee", zo'o wos'iyaa, hallic'aa, gatiya
- ◆ K'uma keetsa garsan gatiyan palumetettennawa,
- ◆ K'umaa kiittanaappe kasiyan gatiya meenuwappe seellana dandayettiyawa,
- ◆ Mokizetuwan ufayettooppe immettiya barsuwa,
- ◆ Darasayniya ayatetsaanne koshshiya gaasuwa.

### Dooyissuwa oyda

Dooyetteedda k'uma keetsa haasayatuwa

- ◆ Ayaa kiitetto ?
- ◆ Ayaa goytee ?
- ◆ Itti hallic'aa itti zo'o wos'iyaa
- ◆ Laa''u biiraanne laa''u pantaa
- ◆ Gatii aappunee ?

### Dooyissuwa oyda: Diraamaa

K'oppobaa: Tamaaratuu nibaabiya zaaretsana mala udanawne nibaabii darii gelibeenna tamaaratuwa gelana mala udanaw ubbakka nibaabiyyappe tamaareedda ooratsa malaatatuwa oosuwaw peeshshi go'ettana mala kaac' med'd'anaassa.

- ◆ Koyruwan nibaabiya garsan seegetteedda malaatuwa tamaaratuwanna gidiide zaaretsite,
- ◆ "Pas'a" nne "Pas'atetsaa" malaatatuwa dummatetsaa oosuwaw bessite,
- ◆ Pas'a muussaa wogay ayento akeekissite, dumma dumma k'umatuwa suure keenaa, koshshiya saatiyan muussaa,
- ◆ K'umaa malaataa suntsatuwa zaaretsite,
- ◆ Kaassaa k'ofa k'antsan akeekissite,

- ◆ Koyrotti giigeeddawaydan Toroojjonne Ageno gidiide kaassaa T.M.D tamaratuwaw shiishshite,
- ◆ Laa'u eeno giya tamaratuwa dooriide kaassaa shiishshana mala mentsetsite,
- ◆ Tamaratuu kaallan kaallan kesiide kaassaappe ayaa tamarreeddintono akeekissana mala udite,
- ◆ Tamaratuu go'tteedda ooratsa malaatuu de'ooppe kifile gidдон tobbettite.

### Dooyissuwa itta

- ◆ Misiliya s'annayanaw tamaratuwaw ichcheshu dak'iik'atuwa immite,
- ◆ Tamaratuu misiliyappe ayaa tamarreeddintono billi odana mala mentsetsite,
- ◆ Ooshatuwa T.M.D tamaratuwaw shiishshiide tamaratuu zaaruwan mino gindatuwa udana mala mentsetsite.

### Zaaratuwa

1. Lee'uu
2. Orduu
3. Keenaappe guutsa woy bolla gideedda dees'otetsaa, s'ap'uwa/wolk'aa gutsatetsaa, zaari zaari hargiyan oyk'ettussaa, k'ara laytsaa detsatuwa udana koshshishin dandayannan d'ayus-saa,
4. K'umatuwa laammi laammiidine haniya k'umatuwa muussaa,
5. Ayfa-ayfatu s'alalay nu bollaw koshshiya ubbaa immana dandayenna koshshaw.

### Timirtiya oyda:

### Malaatatuwa paatetsaa

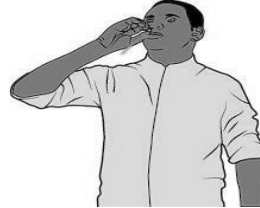
Kaalodaa: Shempuwa garsan waanna waanna malaatatuwa paattite.



*K'umaa*



*Golliya*



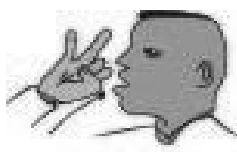
*Ushshaa*



*Dooruwa*



*Pastaa*



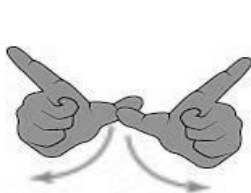
*Lasilaassaa*



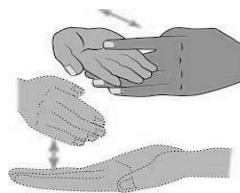
*Lee'uwa*



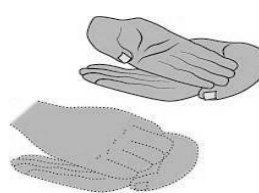
*Orduwa*



*Ayfa-ayfiya*



*Kitifuwa*



*Poc'ashuwa*



*Wos'iya*

# SHEMPUWA HOSPUNA

## GINAA SHAAKUWA

### Ha shempuwappe naagettiya muurutatuwa

Tamaaratuu haniya ginatuwa k'onc'issiino.

Shempuwa hospunuwa timirtiya ungowappe guyyiyan tamaaratuu kaalliyawanta udana danday-iino

- » Ginaa oochchiino,
- » Ginaa k'onc'issiino,
- » Ginaa k'onc'issatuwa go'ettussaa doommii-no,
- » Ginaa k'onc'issatuwa go'ettiide barentu heera k'onc'issiino,
- » Barentu heeran beettiya waanna waanna sohatuwanne untuttu beettiya sohuwa k'onc'issiino.

K'ulpe malaatatuwa: Ooshaa malaatatu (hayyanaa, hak'an, hak'anna, ...) ginaa k'onc'issiya malaatatu (Zik'k'i giide, ushechchanna, d'ok'k'u giide, haddirsakko simmoode h.h.m), untuttu heeran de'iya waanna waanna sohuwa suntsatuwa, h.h.m

Koshshiya markaa miishshatuwa

Katamaa woy untuttu heera kartaa, katamaa woy itti heera misilatuwa.

Huup'e kaaraa billi odussaa



Shaakuwa

“Shaakuwa” kochchiya malaataa lagge dawurootsuwa k'aalay d'ayooppe T.M.D malaatatu ittuwa gidiyawa akeekissite,

Dawurootsuunne T.M.D dumma dumma gidiyawa itti itti kalla mise dawurootsuwa k'aalatu geluwadan dumma dumma malaatatuwa go'ettana koshshana dandayiyawa oosuwan bessite.

### Leemisuwa:-

Ginaa shaakussaa (misiliya bolla beettiya malaataa)

Walaketetteedda yewatuwa shaakussaa (dooyetta shaakuwa malaataa)

Itti asaa oonatetsaa shaakussaa (eruwa malaataa)

### Geluwa

Shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwa hinte de'iya soyay hak'an de'into tamaaratuwa akeekissite,

Tamaaratuu hinte leemisuwa kaalliide hak'an de'inonto akeekissana mala mentsetsit.

Tamaaratuu go'ettiya ginaa k'onc'issuwa malaatatuwa saleedan s'aafite.

Tamaaratuu k'ulpe malaatatuwa birad'd'iya pidolatuwanne bessuwa dandayana gakkanaw tobbiya zaaretsite,

Nu heeraa giya nibaabiya nabbabanaappe kasiyan kaalliya k'aalatuwaw lagge malaatatuwanne giddo k'ofatuwa tamaaratuwaw k'onc'e udite.

Heeraa, Addisaabappe, ec'a, sints bagga, gidduwakko, aspaltiya, ogiya, haddirsanne ushechcha, bagga, gakkanaw, shaafaa, -ppe, gakkiiyawe, zawaa, lee'uwa, garsa gidduwa, zokko, maaduwa, aakuwa, un'aa, zal'iya keetsaa, hins'aa, de'iino, ginaa, bankiya, miyyiya, c'aammaa suuk'iya, uteeliya, gidduwan, kiristaaniya golliya, itti s'eetu

meetiriya, garsa geliide, galal''uwa, dembaa, guli-tiya, aakime keetsa, zik'k'i giide, k'ork'oruwa.

Nibaabiya nabbabiya wode tamaaratuu malaatuwa go'aw genc'uwa immiide akeeki kaallana mala k'ofissite.

Koyrotti giigi yeedda mala baasuwan nibaabiya k'assi gi nabbabite,

Eeno giya tamaaratuwa nibaabiya nabbabana mala mentsetsite.

## Dooyissuwa itta

Tamaratuu kaalliya oosatuwa polana mala udite

1. Nibaabiya garsan imetteedda k'onc'issuwa kaalliide yaak'iyawantu, Abbabantunne Ayyalantu

golliyanne pas'otetsaa naago keetsaa misiliya garsappe koyyi demmite.

- ◆ Astamaarii zik'k'i giide, d'ok'k'u giide, haddirsanna, ushechchanna h.h.m giya ginaa k'onc'issatuwa go'ettiide tamaaratuwa koshshaa maaddite.

- ◆ Tamaaratuu ooshetteedda sohuwa demmiya wode biradd'iyaw s'orsiide gdennashin suure ginaa k'onc'issatuwa go'ettiide odana mala oochchite.

2. Tamaaratuwa laa''uwa laa''uwa udiide wotsite,

- ◆ Barentu heeraabaa markaa laamerettana mala udite,

- ◆ Laa''u tamaaratuukka imetteedda markan baasettiide barentu laggetsatuwa heeraabaa misiliyan bessana mala udite (hawaa udanaw misiliya eraa koshshay uk'a gidenna

kiristaaniya/woosa keetsaw

(+), bankiyaw (s), ogatuwaw

(=) h.h.m go'attana dandayiino.

Waanna yewuu untuttu go'ettowe markaa baasuwan gidiyaw,

- ◆ Misiliya markaa immeedda tamaarii be'ana-na malanne markayenne misilii woysa keena matatetsaanna de'iinonto pirdaa immana mala udite.

## Dooyissuwa laa''a

1. Sintsa, gidduwa, haddirsawa ushecha, bagga, lee'o giddaa gidduwa, zokkuwa, aakuwa, un''aa, ginaa, haddirsawa, ushechcha bagga, miyyiya, gidduwan, itti seeta meetiriya, geli akkiide zik'k'i giide.

2. Hara tamaaratuu gindatana mala seesettiya sohuwa ubbaykka tamaaratuu eriyawa gidii- nonto doorettee. Leemisuwa: Bankatuwa, geyaa sohuwa, goynna sohuwa, timirte keetsatuwa h.h.m. Itti tamaarii itti sohuwa hak'an beettinto akeekissowaappe guyye giigissuwa k'ofay de'iya tamaaratuu k'ofaa immana mala woy markaa giigissi shiishshana mala udite.

## Timirtiya laa''a

### Ginaa ooshechchuwa

Ubba tamaaratuukka Darotanne Utaala gidiiide k'aalaa zaaretsetsuwa/doonashuwa dooyana mala udite.

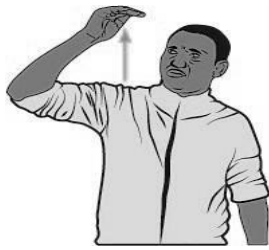
### Dooyissuwa itta

Taamaaratuu dooyuwappe gidiiya eraa demmana mala d'iishowaappe guyye k'aalaa zaaretsetsuwa/doonashuwa garsan seesetteedda ginaa k'onc'issuwa k'ofaa k'ashuwa gididon go'ettana mala mentsetsite.

## Timirtiya heezza:

### Malaatatuwa paatetsaa

Ha shempuwa garsan go'an peesheedda malaatatuwa garsappe ichcheshuwa doori paatussaa.



*Bolla*



*D'ok'k'u giide*



*Ushechchanna*



*Mata*



*Miyiyya*



*Haakuwa*



*Gallassa*



*Haddirsa*



*Ginaa*



*Sitta/Sintsa*



*Haddirsanna  
/Ginaa shaakuwaa*



*Shaafaa*



# SHEMPUWA UDDPPUNA

## TIRAAFIKIYA SEERATUWA

### Ha shempuwa timirtiyappe naagettiya muurutatuwa

Tamaaratuu tirafikiya seeratuwabaanne barenta k'ohaappe naaganaw dandayissiya ogiya akeekissiiino.

Shempuwa udduppunuwa timirtiya ungowappe guyyiyan tamaaratuu kaalliyawanta ootsana dandayiiino.

- » Tiraafikiya malaatatuwa k'onc'issiiino,
- » Tiraafikiya seeratuwa lagge/mata korantiya k'alamatuwanna dabboyi k'onc'issiiino,
- » Tiraafikiya siraatatuwa kifile gidдон diraamaa ogiyan bessiiino,
- » Tiraafikiya seeratuwa naagussaa go'aa akeekissiiino,
- » Tiraafikiya naagennan atussay ahiya k'ohaa akeekissiiino.

### K'ulpe malaatatuwa:

Tiraafikiya k'alamatuwa (Zo'uwa, galal''uwa, cililuwa), zaraaraa, tiraafike polisiya, sadiya k'ohaa, yuuyyiyawanta h.h.m.

Koshshiya markaa miishshatuwa

C'ililuwa, galal''onne zo'o kardatuwa, tirafikiya k'ohaa bessiya pilmatuwa woy pootogiraafatuwa

### Timirtiya itta:

### Dooyissuwa itta

Astamaariyanto: Ha dooyissuwa k'oppobay shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwa erissanaassa gidiyawa akeekissite.

Dooyettowaydan misilatuwa naagetti s'annayiide zaaruwa imussan gindatana mala tamaaratuuwa mentsetsite. Tamaaratuu zaaruwa immiya wode untuttu go'ettiya malaatatuwa lagge k'aalatuwa saleedan s'aafite. Toobiyya wursetsan k'ulpe malaatatuwa garsappe s'eesettibeennawe de'ooppe hinteni paatetsan gujjite. Tamaaratuwanna gidiide malaatatuwa birad'd'iya pidolatuwanna gujjite.

Tamaaratuu k'ulpe malaatatuwa birad'd'iya pidolatuwanna bessii dandayana gakkanaw tobbiya zaaretsite.

### Nibaabiya

Nibaabiya nabbabanaappe kasiyan

- ◆ K'ulpe malaatatuwa zaaretsite,
- ◆ Kaalliya k'aalatuwa lagge malaatatuwa tamaaratuuwa bessite, gidдо k'ofaakka akeekissite,

Tiraafikiya, mak'k'uwa, abbuwa, tiraafikiya polisiya, tiraafikiya k'ohaa, bollaa pac'aa, nibiretiya/miishshaa, kundetsaa, yuushshiyawa, yuuyyuwa, med'etussaa, ogiya haddirsaa,ogiya ushechchaa, naaguwa, ogiya kantsuwa, zaraaraa, zo'o s'ompiya, galal''o s'ompiya, c'ililo s'ompiya, uk'attenna-wa, dandayaa pac'atetsaa, baattaluwa,

- ◆ Nibaabiya koyrottiide giigo baasuwan nabbabite,
- ◆ Eeno giya tamaaratuu kaallan kaallan dendiide nibaabiya bagga kifiliya nabbabana mala mentsetsite,
- ◆ Nibaabiya ayfe k'ofaa T.M.D akeekissite.

### Dooyissuwa itta:

K'ofaa s'aas'i waas'uwa

Nibaabiya ayfe k'ofay barentu doonan kifile laggetsatuwa akeekissana mala tamaaratuuwa mant-

setsite. Tamaaratuu k'ofaa dumma dumma ogiyan shiishshanaw dadayiya gishshaw dummatetsaa si-tiyaydan/dogaydan paydoppite. Kaalliya leemis- wa go'ettiide tamaratuwa mali-be'uwappe guyye T.M.D shiishshite.

Gallasan gallasan c'ora asatuu tiraafikiya k'ohan hayk'iino., c'ora asatuukka bolla pac'a gidiino, daro nibiretii/miishshay kundee. Gedanchatuunne yuushshiyawantu tiraafikiya seeratuwa naaginon- to hawe med'etenna. Tiraafikiya k'ohay nuuna gakkenna mala kaalliyawanta udana koshsheetto. Nu gediyan biya wode ogiya haddirsa bagga oyk'i hamettussaa, odiya kantsiidde koyron haddir- sanne ushehchcha s'eelussaa, zaraaray de'iyasan s'alalaa kantsussaa, zo'u poo'iya wode eek'ussaa, galal'uwa poo'iya wode giigetussaa, cililuwa poo'iya wode k'aas's'ussaa, yuuyiwantu ogiya bolla kaassaa agussaa, uk'attennawantunne dan- dayuu pac'c'o yuushshiyawantu de'iya gishshaw naagettussanne nu c'aanetto maakinay tiraafikiya seeraa naagennawa gidoope naagettana mala erississuwa, tiraafikiya polisatuwaw erissuwa woy wod'd'ana koshshee.

### Dooyissuwa laa''uwa zaaratuwa

1. Yaak'iywa abbuwa,
2. Gallasan gallasan,
3. Gedanchatuunne yuushshiyawantu tiraafiiya seeratuwa naaguwa d'ayussaa,
4. Hayk'uwa, bolla pac'atetsanne nibiretiya kundetsaa.
5. Nuupe sintsanna yiya maakinatuwa ka- wushshan s'eeluwa dandayana mala,
6. Koyruwan haddirsanne ushechcha seellana koshshee,
7. Eek'ka guussaa,
8. Ayaw ? Uk'attennawantunne dandayennan yuushshiyawantu de'iya gishshaw,
9. naagettana mala erississuwa, tiraafikiya polisiya erissuwa, makinaappe wod'ussaa.
10. Darii guutsa.

### Dooyissuwa heezza: Diraamaa

Zo'uwa, galal''uwanne cililo kardatuwa go'ettiide tamaratuwa tiraafikiya seeratuwa kifile garsan dooyana mala udite.

- ◆ Kifiliya wuygiyan shookkiyan ogiyanne zaraaraa med'd'ino,
- ◆ Nibaabiya darii akeekedda itti tamarariya tiraafikiya polisiya gidana mala udite,
- ◆ Laa''u tamaratuwa maakinaawa gidi bessana mala udite,
- ◆ Hara tamaratuwa k'assi oganchatuwa gidi oot- sana mala udite,
- ◆ Tamaratuwa dooretta tamararii bessiya kardiya k'alamiya baasuwan k'aas's'ana mala kiittite,
- ◆ Hanuwa kaalliidde koshshiya giigissatuwanne maaduwa udite.

### Timirtiya laa''a:

Dabbotetsaa k'onc'issuwa malaatatuwa

Dooyissuwa zaaratuwa

- |       |      |         |
|-------|------|---------|
| 1. e  | 3. b | 5. a    |
| 2. c' | 4. f | 6. 6. d |

### Timirtiya heezza:

#### Yaak'aa

Yaak'aa k'oppobay tamaratuwa tamaaredda malaatatuwanne demmeedda timirtatuwa oosuwan bessuwa kaac'aa miikkissanaassa gidiyawa akeek- issite,

Koyron ha''i gakkanaw go'an peesheedda ma- laatuwa zaaretsitenne tamaratuwa malaatatuwa yaak'aa garsan go'ettana mala k'opissite,

Tamaratuwa barentu ayfiyan be'eedda woy ayfiya markaappe siseedda tiraafikiya k'ohaa yaak'aana dandayiino,

Yaak'ay oosuwa oosuwan zempissi akkii shiik'ana koshshee,

Yaak'aa kaalliide koshshiya giigissuwanne maadu- wa udite,

Tamaratuwa barentu yaak'aa itti gallay... giide doommana mala mentsetsite.

## Timirtiya ichchehsa:

### Malaatatuwa paatetsaa

Malaatatuwa paatetsaa

Tamaaratuwanna gidiide shempuwa garsappe demmeedda waanna waanna malaatatuwa paattite:

### Leemisuwa



### “Polisiya” malaataa paatetsaa

- Malaataa kushiya k’otsay ----- dakoteedda s’orsetsaa birad’d’iya
- Malaatay med’ettiya sohuu -----addirsa hashiya
- Malaataa yachchaa ginay ----- garsaw
- Malaataa k’aatsay ----- kareppe garsaw
- Malaataanna ittppe biya sintsaa k’onc’issatunne bollaa k’aatsatuu ----- biletsha hashiya



*Tiraafikiya*    *polisiy*



*K’alamiya*                      *Zo’uwa*



*Galal’uwa*



*C’ililuwa*



*Zaraaraa*



*Siraataa*



*K’ohaa*



*Naagettussaa*



*Hayk’uwa*



# SHEMPUWA TAMMA

## NAAGETTUSSAA

### Ha shempuwa timirtiyappe naagettiya muurutatuwa

Tamaaratuu k'ohiya yewatuwabaanne hanana koshshiya naagatuwaban kawushsha zoriya immiino.

Shempuwa tammuwa timirtiya ungowappe guyye tamaaratuu kaalliyawanta ootsana dandayiino,

- » K'ohiya yewatu k'onc'issiino,
- » Barenta k'ohiyabaappe wooti naaganento k'ofaa immiino,
- » K'ohiya yewatuwa k'onc'issiya malaatatuwa birad'd'iya pidolatuwan bessino.

Shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwa erississuwa

Naaguwa, naagettussaa, uk'atennan atussaa, k'ohaa, k'ohiya yewatuwabaa, marze yewatuwa, kuusiya yewatuwa malaatatuwa (marziya, tamaa, golooduwa, ...) koyro maaduwa, hospitaaliya, pas'otetsaa naago keetsaa, h.h.m.

Koshshiya markaa miishshatuwa

Kuusiya yewatuwa.

Kaaraa erississuwa

- ◆ Naaguu ayaa guussento T.M.D akeekissite,
- ◆ Tamaaratuu barentu son, heeran, timirte keetsan, h.h.m udiya naaguwa k'ommatuwanne ayaappe naagettiinonto oochchite,
- ◆ Tobbiya wodiyan dandayettowaa keenaa k'ulpe malaatatuwa go'ettana mali-be'ite,
- ◆ Tamaaratuu k'ulpe malaatatuwa birad'd'iya pidolatuwanne bessana dandayana gakkanaassi tobbiya zaaretsite.

### *S'eelaa nibaabiya*

#### **Dooyissuwa itta:**

Misiliya nabbabuwa

Astamaariyanto:Ha dooyissuwa huup'e k'ofay shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwa erissanaassa gidiyawa akeekissite. Dooyettowaydan misilatuwa naagetti s'annayiide zaaruwa imussan gindatana mala tamaaratuwa mentsetsite.

Misiliyan hinte be'iyawe k'ohaa gatsana dandayiya yewatuwanne medosay gatsana dandayiya k'oohaanne nu akkana bessiya naaguwa k'ommatuwa kifile laggatuwaw odana mala mentsetsite.

Misiliyan gelibeenna tamaaratuu eriya hara k'ohaa pultatuwa gidanaw dandayiya yewatuu woy medosatuu de'ooppe kifiliyaw odana mala mentsetsite.

Tamaaratuu zaaruwa immiya wode untuttu go'ettiya malaatatuwa lagge k'aalatuwa karetsa saleedan s'aafite. Tobbiya wursetsan k'ulpe malaatatuwa garsappe s'eegettibaannawe de'ooppe hinteni paatetsan gujjite. Tamaaratuwanna gididiide malaatatuwa birad'd'iya pidolatuwanne gujjite.

### *Nibaabiya: Naaguwa*

Nibaabiya nabbabanaappe kasiyan kaalliya k'aalatuwa lagge malaatatuwa tamaaratuwa bessite, malaatatuwa giddo k'ofaa bollakka tamaaratuwanna tobbettite.

De'uwa, oosuwa, tamaariya, heeraa, go''iya, k'ohiya, kohaa, golooduwa, baac'aa, kuussaa, miishshatuwa, barakiinaa, sharafaa, guutsa shempatuwa bayziyawa, kemiikaaliya, marze goggiyabatuwa, guudussaa, korantiya yafaratuwa, biratatuwa, shibuwa, k'ork'oruwa, godaa, dirsaa, mitettussaa, yabbaa, wombaa, shaafaa, ollaa, soo

medosatuwa, woraa medosatuwa, gooshettiya med'etatuwa, iita, ballaa pac'aa, aakimiyawa, kessuwa, kesi-beetuwa, gallassan gallassan, huup'e geeshshatetsaa, dooyettibeenna, k'onc'issuwa, daruwa, midijjatuwa, sakettussaa, buuttussaa, koyrotti,

Koyrottiide giigo baasuwan nibaabiya nabbabite,

Nibaabiya k'ofaa T.M.D akeekissite.

### Dooyissuwa itta

Dooyettowaydan tamaratuu mino gindatiyawa gidanaw mali-be'ino.

Ooshatuwa zaaratuwa

1. Ayaa sohuwanka/de'uwa, oosuwanne tamaariya heeratuwa,
2. Gaasuukka itti itti k'ohiya yewatuu nu gallassa gallassaa shempuwaw koshshiino,
3. Golooduwa, baac'aa, barakiinaa, sharafaa woy guutsa shempatuwa bayziya kemiikaalatuwa, k'umaa katsiyawanta, dees'o yewatuwa, korantiya miishshatuwanne yafaratuwa h.h.m...,
4. Golooduwa, baac'aa, korantiya miishshatuwa,
5. Hayk'uwa, bollaa pac'atetsaa, pas'otetsaa k'ohaa, aakimiya kessuwa,
6. Nu huup'e geeshshatetsaa naagussaa, nu kushiya saamunan meec'ettussaa, goozetsa k'umatuwa shammiya wode wodii aad'd'ibeennawa d'iishussaa, nu miya k'umaa geeshshatetsaa naagussaa, golle giddoninne karen nu go'ettiya miishshatuwa suure go'ettussaa tamarussaanne tamaaro ogiyan go'ettussaa, go'ettowaappe guyye bessiya sohuwan wotsussaa, dooyettibeenna goggiya yewatuwa go'ettanaappe kasiyan untuttu ayatetsaa bollanna de'iya goossaappe k'onc'issuwa nabbabiide woy yelo asatuwanne bayra ishatuwa/michchatuwa oochchiide d'iishussaa, yewatuwa nu doonaako shiishshena mala naagettussaa, ho'o katsiya miishshatuwa woy midijjatuwa sintsan naagetti k'aas's'ussaa, soo garsaninne sooppe karenna k'aas's'iya wode koshshiya naaguwa udussaa, leemisuwa; tiraafikiya seeratuwa naagussaa, ogiya ushechcha haddirsa oyki hamettussaa, kundana dandayiya yewatuwappe haakussaa, iita soonne woraa medosatuwappe haakussaa, ayaa sohatuwaninne wod'd'a "naagettite" giya erissatuwa bonchchussaa,

7. K'haappe geeyyussaa, pas'a shempuwa, kessuwa ashshuwa,

8. Metuu gakkanaappe kasiyan tek'ettussaa.

### Dooyissuwa laa'a

Ha shempuwa garsan ha detsay gakkanaw imettedda malaatatuwa zaaretsite,

Nibaabiya baaso udiide tamaratuu kaallan kaallan kesi barentu sooninne barentu heeran k'ohaa gatsana dandayiya yewatuwanne akkana bessiya naaguwa kifile laggatuwaw odana mala udite,

Tamaratuu ooratsa malaatatuwa woy k'ofaa k'ashatuwa go'ettooppe karetsa saleedan s'aafiide gidini tamaratuwana tobbettite.

### Timirtiya heezza

Malaatatuwa paatetsaa

*Leemisuwa:*

Naagettussaa



### “Naagettussaa” malaataa iseeatuwa paatetsaa

- A. Malaataa kushiya k'otsay ----- T
- B. b.Malaatay med'ettiya sohuu ----- tiran sintsa bagganna
- C. c'. Malaataa yachchaa ginay ----- haddirsak-konne ushechchakko
- D. d. Malaataa k'aatsay ----- izzuwa
- E. e. Malaataanna ittppe biya sintsaa k'onc'issatunne bollaa k'aatsatuu ----- d'ok'k'u ga hashiya, as's'a sintsaa



*Naagettussaa*



*K'ohaa*



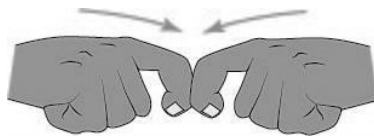
*Hospitaaliya*



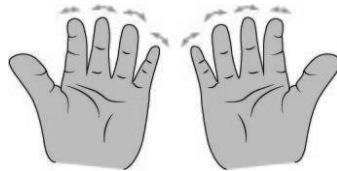
*Silatiya*



*P'as'otetssaa*



*Korantiya*



*Tamaa*

# SHEMPUWA TAMMANNE ITTA

## YEWATUWA O OSUWA

### Ha shempuwa timirtiyappe naagettiya muurutatuwa

Tamaaratuu go'ettiyanne untuttu yuushshuwan de'iya miishshatuwa oosetteedda yewatuwanne go'aa k'onc'issiino.

Shempuwa tammanne ittuwa timirtiya un-gowaappe guyyiyan tamaaratuu kaalliyawanta ootsana dandayiino,

- » Gamma miishshatuwa untuttu muurutaa gideedda miishshawanna dabboyi akeeki-ssiino,
- » Dumma dumma miishshatuu oosetteedda gamma miishshatuwaban tobbettiino,
- » Dumma dumma miishshatuwa ootsanaw maaddiya gamma miishshatuwa malaatatuwa birad'd'iya pidoliyan bessiino.

Shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwa erississuwa

Yewatuwa suntstuu (Womboraa, biiriya, irsaasiya, mas'aafaa,...), untuttu oosetto gamma miishshatuwa (mitsaa, shookuwa, birataa, pilastikiya,...) go'aa ( s'aaanaw, uttanaw,...)...

### Koshshiya markaa miishshatuwa

Dumma dumma miishshatuwa ootsanaw maaddiya yewatuu bessinduwa, birataa, mitsaa, puuttuwa, shookuwa, pilastikiya, h.h.m nne dumma dumma miishshatuwanne he miishshatuwa misilatuwa

### Timirtiya itta

Dooyissuwa itta:Tamaaratuu oyk'eedda yewatuwappe ittuwa doorana mala udiide kaalliya ooshatuwa tamaaratuwa T.M.D akeekissowaappe

simmi tamaaratuu dooreedda yewuwa baasuwan T.M.D zaarana mala mentsetsite.

1. Untuttu ouko yewuu aye ?
2. Untuttu oyko yewuu oosettowe ayaappee ?
3. Untuttu oyko yewuu ayaw maaddii ?

Tamaaratuu zaaruwa immiya wode go'etto ooratsa malaatatuwa saleedan s'aafiide tamaaratuwanna tobbettite.

### Timirtiya laa'a

Nabbuwabaa: Ha dooyissuwa huup'e k'ofay shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwa erississanaassa gidiyawa akeekissite. Dooyettowaydan misilatuwa naagetti s'annayiide zaaruwa immuwan gindatana mala tamaaratuwa mentsetsite.

Tamaaratuu g'oetteedda malaatatuwa karetsa saleedan s'aafinne tobbiya wursetsan tamaaratuwanna tobbettite.

### Nibaabiya: C'iishshaa utuwa

Nibaabiya nabbabanaappe kasiyan nibaabiya gar-sappe dooretteeddanne dumma genc'uwa koyyiya kaalliya malaatatuwa erississite, giddo k'ofaakka billi odite.

Kawuwa, kawuwa keetsa, pengiya, malaliya, bonchchuwa, shakilaa, c'iishshaa utuwa, goshshaa, biittaa, kad'uwa, shaatettussaa, is'issuwa, sokondiya, garamettussaa, oonatetsaa, era d'ayussaa, hank'uwa, dapparussaa, nibiretiya, na'aa naa c'iguwa, shakilaa med'd'iyawaa, c'annak'ettussaa, tuggu guussaa, liilliya, yiluwa, laalussaa,

Koyruwan giigo baasuwan nibaabiya nabbabiya wode T.M.D go'ettiyawa naagetti s'eellana malanne oyk'ettiya ooshatuwa zaaranaw giigana mala tamaaratuwa k'ofissite.

Dooyissuwa itta:Dooyettowaydan ha dooyissuwa waanna genc'uu malaatatuwa go'ettussaana gidiyawa akkeekissite.

**Dooyissuwa zaaratuwa**

1. Biittaappe
2. Oosettowe biittaappe gidiyawaa erennan d'ayussaa
3. C'iishshaa utuu med'ettowe biittaappe gido gishshaw
4. Kawuwa naatta liilliya yedersishin erennan yed'd'awnoshin me'erettiishuwa. Me'o gishshaw yilotaanoshin shuchchan kos'reetsa biitaa udaaddu
5. Oosettowe biittaappe gidiyawa

**Timrtiya heezza**

Ooshaa ooshussanne zaarussaa

Ooshaanne zaaruwa dooyuwa doommanaappe kasiyan kaalliya malaatatuwa erississite, ayatetsaa billite.

S'arp'eezaa, mitsaa, wark'ataa, shookuwa, shuraabiya, puuttuwa, ta c'aamay, galbaa, miduwa, pilastikiya, wombora, birataa, ank'ashabaa shiishshiya korojuwa, maldaayyiya, lochchaa, golaa

Koyruwan dooyettowaydan ooshaanne zaaruwa hinte s'alali laa''u asaydan gidi tamaratuwa bessite, Kaalliide itti mino tamaariya dooriide ooshaanne zaaruwa gujjite. Wursetsan tamaratuwa laa'uwa laa''uwa gidiide kaallan kaallan kifiliya sintsa kesi bessana mala udite.

Tamaratuwa gidiyaa akeekaa demmana gakkanaw dooyuwa kaallite.

**Dooyissuwa ittuwa zaaratuwa**

Maaddiya miishshatuu: Mitsaa, shookuwa, puuttuwa, galbaa, pilastikiya, birataa, maldaayyiya, golaa

*Dooyissuwa laa''a*

Tamaratuwa waatsan waatsan shaakkiide dooyissuwa ittuwa garsan dooyeedda ooshaa ooshussanne zaarussaa baaso udiide oyk'eedda yewatuu ayaappe oosetteeddinonto ooshettana mala udite. Yuuyyi yuuyi dooyuwa kaallite, dooyuwa wursetsan lo''o leemisuwa gidanaw dandayiya waatsatuwa kifiliya sintsan eek'k'iide ooshaanne zaaruwa beessana mala udite.

**Timirtiya heezza**

Zaraa karetsa saleedan misilinne mela sohatuwan kumiya malaatatuwa tamaratuwa oochchi oochchi kuntsite.

Miishshatuwa/ Massaratuwa	Ootsanaw maaddiya yewatuwa							
	Mitsaa	Puuttuwa	Birataa	Pilastikiya	Biitaa	Shookuwa	Galbaa	Golaa
C'urk'ayniya								X
Sak'k'iya							X	
Gaabiya		X						
Kaltaa			X					
Jarkaaniya				X				
Bashiya					X			
Morge mitsaa	X							
Maarashaa			X					
Jabinaa					X			
Wark'ataa						X		



## Timirtiya oyda

### Malaatatuwa paatetsaa

Kaalodaa: Tamaaratuwanna gidiide shempuwa garsan s'eesetteedda waanna waanna malaatatuwa paattite.

### Leemisuwa: Haggaaзуwa

“Haggaaзуwa” malaataa paatetsaa

- A. Malaataa kushiya k'otsay ----- ?
- B. b.Malaatay med'ettiya sohuu ----- k'ommo nu bollaa kifilatuwappe sintsanna
- C. Malaataa yachchaa ginay ----- bollaw
- D. Malaataa k'aatsay ----- garsawnne karew
- E. Malaataanna ittppe biya sintsaa k'onc'issatu-unne bollaa k'aatsatuu ----- k'onc'e/yeda



*Birataa*



*Puuttuwa*



*Biittaa*



*Pilastikiya*



*Mitsaa*



*C'iishshaa*

# SHEMPUWA TAMMANNE LAA'A

## BARENA K'ONC'ISSUWA

### Ha shempuwa timirtiyappe naagettiya muurutatuwa

Tamaaratuu oonatetsaa k'onc'issiino.

Shempuwa tammanne laa''uwa timirtiya un-gowaappe guyye tamaaratuu kaalliyawanta ootsana dandayiino,

- » Barentu shempuwa taarikiya odiino,
- » Harantu shempuwa taarikiya akeekissiino,
- » Aad'd'a peeshshatuwa bessiya maalaatatuwa akeekissiino.

Shempuwa k'ulpe malaatatuwa erississuwa

Sohuwa suntsatuwa, Aad'd'a peeshshatuwa, M.L, paydatuwa, ta yelottowe, ta dic'c'owe, ta laysay, h.h.m...

Koshshiya markaa miishshatuwa

Aad'd'a peeshshatuwa bessiya malaatatuwa bessiya pootoogiraafatuwa /misilatuwa

### Timirtiya itta

Dooyissuwa itta: Hinte shempua taarikiya (tumuwa woy med'uwa gidana dandayee) woy kument-sa suntsaa, yeleta laytsaanne sohuwa, yela asatuwa guyye taarikiya, na'atetsaa hanotaa, timirtiya hanotaa, shempuwa ollatuwa woy gaketatuwa, h.h.m...,

Taarikii tamaaratuu kaalliya ooshatuwa zaarana dandayana mala haniide minnana koshshee.

1. Astaamaariyantuu bare taarikiya doommowe ayaappee ?

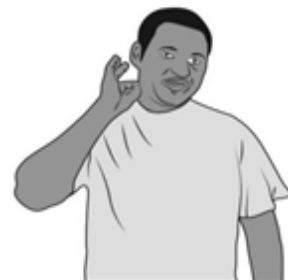
2. Untu yaak'aa gidдон genc'uu imetteedda yewatuu ayaa aye ?
3. Untu taarikiya garsan go'etetta peeshshuu ayaa k'ommee ?
4. Bare taarikiya yaak'iyaa wode aad'd'owaa gidiyawa bessanaw go'etto malaatatuwa ayaa aye ?
5. Untu taarikiya gidдон pac'ceedda yewuu de'ooppe akeekissite.

Dooyissuwa laa''a: Tamaaratuu laa''uwa laa''uwa udi shaakkiide be'o leemisuu baasuwan barentu shempuwa taarikiya yaak'i dooyana mala udite. Kaalliya kifile wodatuwan kifiliya sintsan eek'k'iide barentu taarikiya odana mala ooshettiya gishshaw loytsi dooyana mala mentsetsite. Dooyuwa unguwa wode kifile laggetsatuwa sintsan kaalliya ooshatuwa zaaranaadan udite

1. Ne laggiya yaak'uu woysee ?
2. Hinte shiik'uwa giigissana mala ayaa zoriitee?

### Timirtiya laa''a

Nibaabiya: D/r Andiriwu Postere (Tumuwa taarikiya)



*D/r Postere malaataa suntsaa*

Nibaabiya nabbanaappe kasiyan kaalliya malaatatuwa tamaratuwa bessite.

Postera, Amerkaa, Alabaama, ayssuwan, Afirkaa-Amerkaa, kasharaa, maydiniya, maydiniya kessuwa, guyye attowa, katamaa, maajiraate gattiriya, paac'iya, laa'entso detsaa t/keetsa, michegaane, bootsatuwa, kaac'aa, akumuwa, yimpanchchaa, zal'iya, hiillanchchaa, kollojjiya, yedaa timirtiya, Gilawdeete digiriya, Afirkan, dumma koshsha naanatuwa, yuuniverisitiya, dumma koshshaa timirtiya, mastireetiya, misooniya, malatiya, polussaa, kiristaaniya, dirjitiya essuwa, k'oppobaa,

Dooyissuwa itta: Tamaaratuu taariya odana mala oochchanaappe kasiyan

- ◆ Malaatatuwa itti kaalla zaaretsite
- ◆ Taarikiya T.M.D akeekissite.

Tamaaratuu taarikiya dumma dumma ogatuwan shiishshana dandayiino. Gidintonne kaalliya ywatuwa gelissana koshshiino.

Kumensa suntsaa, yeletto sohuwa, soo asaa hanotaa, dic'c'o sohuwanne hanotaa, timirte keetsaa taarikiya, Afirkaa yaana mala dentsetsa gaasuwa, Afirkaa yaana mala ootso genc'atuwa, gakko metatuwa, beetto muurutatuwa.

Tamaaratuu zaaruu kalissennan is's'ooppe taarikiya shiri akeekissite. Kalissooppe ooshawnne zaaruwaw bite.

Dooyissuwa laa''uwa zaaratuwa

1. Alabaama, pudohaa Amerkaa
2. Kasharaa maydiniya kessuwa
3. Maajiraate gattiriya hargiya
4. Alabaama sissay soonowantu t/keetsa
5. C'aanaa maakinaa laagussaa, tamarussaa
6. Yedaa/haakuwa timirtiya.
7. Heezzu laytsaa
8. Dumma koshshan
9. Dumma koshshaa tamaratuwa tamarissanaw gidiya t/keetsay d'ayussaa
10. A.P 1956 woy 1948 M.L

## Timirtiya heezza

### Nibaabiya laa''a:

D/r Andiriwu Postere (Tumuwa taarikiya)

Shaakuwa laa''a

Taarikiya shaakuwa laa''uwa nabbanaappe kasiyan

- ◆ Kifiliya ittuwan seesetto malaatatuwa zaaretsite,
- ◆ Shaakuwa ittuwa taarikiya k'antsan akeekissite.

Kaalliyawanta shaakuwa laa''ua garsan beettiya malaatatuwa tamaratuwa bessite. Wursetsaa, wulohaa, Gaanaa, Nayjeeriya, miikuwa, hanotaa, shek'aa, pirofeeseriya, ammanuwa timirtiya, keekatetsaa oosuwa, haggazuwa, bonchuwa dokitereetiya, amuwa (agooruwa), poluwa, ajjiiriya me'ussaa, med'inaw de'iyawa, hauk'o gallasaa, hawultiya

### Dooyissuwa laa''uwa zaaratuwa

- |         |            |
|---------|------------|
| 1. Wore | 6. 6. Wore |
| 2. Wore | 7. Tuma    |
| 3. Wore | 8. Wore    |
| 4. Tuma | 9. Wore    |
| 5. Wore | 10. Wore   |

### Dooyissuwa laa''uwa zaaratuwa

1. D/r Postere aawuu kasharaa maydiniya bookkiywa.
2. D/r Postere karetsa/Afirkaa Amerkaa yeletaa.
3. D/r Posterentu soo asay karetsanne dahaa.
4. D/r Postere hayk'owe ajjiiriya dingatiyana.
5. D/r Posterew ubba Afirkaa gadatuwankka t/keetsa dooyanaw akumuu/amuu de'ee.
6. D/r Postere immedda keekatetsaa oosuwa haggazuwa be'eedda yuuniverisitii bonchuwa dokitereetiya immedda.
7. D/r Postere ichcheshu Top'p'iyaa yeletatuwa Nayjeeriya afiide tamarisseedda.
8. D/r Postere kawushshan hidootaa k'ans's'iyaa asaa gidenna.
9. Bare de'o laytsan D/r Postere 30 ppe bolla t/keetsatuwa dooyeedda.

10. D/r Postere ha alamiyappe hayk'i shaakettowe 1987.

## Timirtiya oyda

### Palumaa

#### Dooyissuwa itta

Tamaaratuwa laa''u c'ugan shaakkiide Toomaase Eediisenanne D/r Postera oosatuwappe sissay s'oonawantuussi darii maaduu de'iyawe hak'awento palumana udiide muurutaa immite.

#### Dooyissuwa laa''a

Tamaaratuu ha''i gakkanaw tamaaro baasuwan barentu shempuwa taarikiya kifile laggetsatuwaw odana mala udite.

Timrtiya ichchesha: Malaatatuwa iseetatuwa paatetsaa

Malaatatuwa paatetsaa

Tamaaratuwanna gidiide shempuwa garsan s'eegetteedda waanna waanna malaatatuwa paattite.

Leemisuwa:Huup'iya



### “Huup'iya” malaataa iseetatuwa paatetsaa

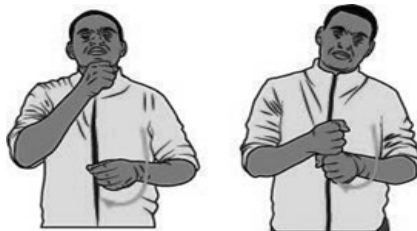
- Malaataa kushiya k'otsay ----- ኧ
- b.Malaatay med'ettiya sohuu ----- tiara bolla
- c'. Malaataa yachchaa ginay ----- garsaw
- d. Malaataa k'aatsay ----- kareppe garsaw
- e. Malaataanna ittppe biya sintsaa k'onc'issatunne bollaa k'aatsatuu ----- gyyekko biletta besussaa



Yelettussaa



De'ussaa



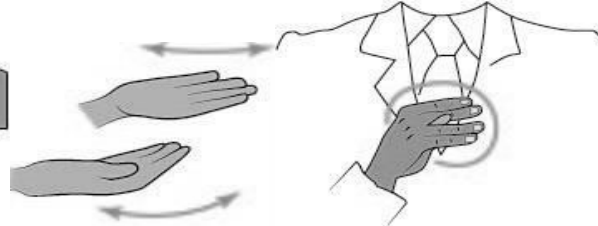
De'o laysaa



Hayk'uwa



Amerkaa



Zal''iya



Misiyoniya